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LET'S KEEP
CALM

AFTER the over-publicized scare statement by Mr. Khrushchev at the weekend that the Soviet Union had decided to suspend the planned demobilization of its armed forces this year, the calm, measured statement by the United States Defence Secretary came as a welcome relief.

Mr. McNamara disclosed that the United States was re-examining its defence programme, and his calm words contrasted favourably with the bellicose statements emanating from the Kremlin over the past few days.

Not only did we have Mr. Khrushchev shaking a thalied fist at the "imperialists" and threatening them with heaven-knows-what if they were to dare launch one of their wars of aggression against the mighty, beloved socialist fatherland but Marshal Malinovsky, Mr. McNamara's opposite number in Moscow, joined in the warlike chorus.

THE Russian armed forces, he trumpeted, must be prepared and trained for anything, the implication being that these wicked capitalists were ready to pounce on the home and centre of communism, and that all good Reds were to keep their powder dry.

All this feverish build-up of tension doubtless must have some purpose on the part of those responsible for it. Possibly it is designed to intimidate the West and is merely another move in that war of nerves which has become an accepted if unwelcome part of life in the past few years.

Possibly the Communist rulers really have warlike designs and are preparing their people for an armed outbreak by attributing to the Western Allies dark machinations of which, in fact, they are entirely innocent. It is an old game for a would-be aggressor to start accusing his victims of all sorts of dreadful plots as justification for his own aggression.

But whatever the reason behind the bellicose words from Russia we in the West must refuse to flap.

AN example in imperturbability has been set by Mr. Macmillan, President Kennedy, Mr. Rusk, the American Secretary of State, and now Mr. McNamara, and we believe it is up to the Press of the Western world to follow suit.

It is irresponsible for newspapers to exaggerate what is happening on the international scene over Berlin. Flaring headlines do not serve any cause and, when there is so little reason for some of them, it is a downright abuse of the privilege of a free Press.

The facts about Berlin are clear, and the less we all shout about mobilization, striking ability and so on and so on, and noisum the better.

Mr. Khrushchev has announced his intention to sign a separate peace treaty with the East German Republic if there is no settlement of the Berlin and German questions on his terms.

THERE is little prospect of any settlement on his terms, and undoubtedly the peace treaty will be signed, but, unless we all lose our heads and make panic military moves, there is no reason to expect another world war over Berlin, or over anything else, for that matter. We have two extreme positions—the Russian claim that the present German situation is growing steadily less tenable, and the Western resolve to stand by West Berlin whatever the outcome. There ought to be—and we believe there will be—a solution somewhere between these two extremes. It is up to both the East and West to refrain from inflammatory actions and statements and let the diplomats work out a solution.

Radio Kuwait's surprise broadcast BRITISH WITHDRAWAL BEGINS

Half of force
to be
pulled out

Kuwait, July 12.
Radio Kuwait said today that three battalions of British troops, with supporting units including the carrier Bulwark—estimated to total half the British force in Kuwait—were being withdrawn from the Persian Gulf oil sheikhdom.

REVIEW OF SINGAPORE'S NAVAL SECURITY

Singapore, July 12.

A Royal Navy spokesman said security measures at the British naval base here will be tightened.

He said that, in common with other British naval commands, a review of security organisations is being undertaken at the base.

The spokesman declined to elaborate, but it was believed the screening of civilian employees and others engaged in confidential work at the base will be tightened.

The base is Britain's biggest in the Far East, employing thousands of Singapore's civilians.—UPI.

In Hongkong, a Royal Navy spokesman said this morning: "No unusual or extra security activities are being undertaken in the Hongkong Naval base at the moment."

UNANIMOUS
London, July 12.
As twice-married Robert Burnett's lawyer defended him in court today on charges of bigamy, the judge remarked, "She was deceived."

"So was I," came a voice from the gallery.

"That, I presume, is the second wife," said the judge.

The woman, Mrs. Margaret May Burnett, was led muttering from the courtroom by a policeman.—UPI.

NEW £5 NOTES

London, July 12.

Britain is to have new £5 currency notes to enable them to be more easily identified.

The back of the new £5 note is to get a slightly "new look."

The symbol "£5" will appear in outline with the background design showing through.—China Mail Special.

LIGHTNING KILLS 8

Washington, July 12.

Eight persons were killed by lightning today in a tobacco barn on a farm two miles south of Clinton, North Carolina.—UPI.

HELP FOR A BEACHED WHALE

London, July 12.

A 16-foot mammal, believed to be a bottle-nosed whale, was found stranded on the beach of the Thames at suburban Kew here today.

The creature was spotted further up the river last night by two boys out rowing.

A spokesman for the London Zoo said the bottle-nosed whale often frequented the Atlantic off the coast of England, but this was the first time in his memory that one had been found this far up the Thames.

Sightseers helped police and the RSPCA to shift the mammal, which weighed over a ton, on to a 16-foot tarpaulin and drag it across the beach to the water.

As soon as it was in the shallows the whale gave a flick of its tail and disappeared.—China Mail Special.

TYPHOON 'ELSIE' 460 MILES OFF HK

Severe tropical storm Elsie has intensified into a typhoon centred some 460 miles to the east of Hongkong, a Royal Observatory spokesman said at 10 am today.

The typhoon was moving in a north-westerly direction at about three knots.

The spokesman added that the eye of the typhoon is 70 miles in diameter, according to a report based on a recent air reconnaissance.

An aircraft of the USAF entered the eye of the typhoon at 7.45 am today and reported maximum surface winds of 100 knots.

RUSSIAN FLYING INSTRUCTORS IN CRASH

Zurich, July 12.

A number of Soviet air instructors on their way to train West African fliers were among the 64 passengers on board the Czech airlines IL-18 plane which crashed near Casablanca this morning, it was reliably learned here.

The passengers consisted of 47 men, 12 women and five children. The crew of eight, headed by Captain Josef Mikus, one of the Czech airline's most competent pilots and one of the first Czechs to fly this type of aircraft.

Reliable sources said that there were 24 Russians, 18 Czechs, eight Moroccans, six East Germans, four Guineans, three from Mali and one Chinese.—Reuter.

Another terrorist sabotage bid in the Tyrol

Rome, July 13.
Terrorists in the troubled Alto Adige (South Tyrol) region early today tried to blow up a small hydro-electric plant and a railway tunnel, police said.

The attempt against the power plant at Frangarto apparently failed to cause any real damage, police said. The plant serves an area with about 10,000 residents.

How much damage was done to the tunnel used by a secondary railway line, was not immediately known. The tunnel is at Cornalano, near Bolzano. Trains normally do not use it at night.

Two other explosions also were heard early today, both near Termeno. Police did not immediately locate the sites of these blasts.

Sentries at another power station at Ora reported opening fire on several persons approaching the plant.

At Frangarto, sentries told police that seconds after the violent blasts they were showered by pebbles, apparently kicked up from the mountain side by the explosion.

Police and soldiers immediately began combing this alpine area, which has become a burning issue between Italy and Austria.

Situation permits transfer of troops

FRANCE TO CUT DOWN ARMY IN ALGERIA

Paris, July 12.
General de Gaulle tonight announced in a television broadcast that the military situation in Algeria now permitted the transfer of "important units" of troops to France, and consideration of reducing the length of military service by several weeks starting next September.

He said France accepted "without reservations" that the Algerian populations should constitute an entirely independent state.

Falling co-operation between Algeria and France, there would have to be regrouping for their protection of those inhabitants who refused to form part of a state "destined to chaos."

Mixture

The speech impressed hearers with its mixture of gravity and serenity.

They were left with a degree of anxiety that this year there was a real danger of the international situation getting out of hand, but at the same time, his reference to a reduction in the length of military service tended to have a reassuring effect.

Political circles were chiefly struck by General de Gaulle's specific mention of a plan to regroup, or partition, Algeria should agreement for co-operation between France and the insurgents' movement fail to come about.

In these circles, it was thought that General de Gaulle's insistence upon partition indicated that recent soundings had shown relatively little prospect of reaching agreement with the insurgent leaders in Tunis, although a resumption of the interrupted talks was now expected in the near future.

General de Gaulle said the government of other people was out of date now. For

OVERSIZED

London, July 12.

Labourer John Thomas Coleman, whose 382-pound frame was too big to squeeze into the witness box, stood outside today to plead guilty to drunkenness. He was fined 10 shillings.—UPI.

many reasons France's direct national interest consisted now in withdrawing from "costly charges" and in leaving her former subjects to decide their own destiny.

This, he said, must also happen in Algeria. Since the rebellion there produced fighting and terrorism it was necessary for the French Army to carry the day in the field so that France might maintain her full freedom of decision and action.

"This result has been attained. We can therefore take many measures of appeasement on the spot, begin to transfer to France important units, envisage the reduction by several weeks of the length of military service starting next September and turning over for modern armaments the economy thus obtained."

"This being so, France accepts without any conditions that the Algerian populations shall constitute an entirely independent state. For this purpose she is ready to organise free self-determination with the Algerian political elements, and particularly with those of the insurrection."

Dangerous

"She remains disposed to maintain her aid to Algeria once organic co-operation of the communities is assured there, and her own interests there are guaranteed."

"Falling this association she would have, in the last resort, to regroup in some zone or other, in order to protect them, those of the inhabitants who would refuse to be part of a state destined to chaos, procure for them the means of establishing themselves in France if that were their wish, take no part whatever in the fate of all the others and forbid them access to her own territory."

"After that, France would see what happened. In any case she is firmly decided no longer to pour her efforts and men and her money without return into Algeria or for that matter anywhere else."

General de Gaulle said: "As everything takes place in a dangerous universe, here is the perspective of an international crisis reappearing on the horizon. Of course the affair has been started by the Soviets. As usual they invoke the peace of the world while making claims which place peace in danger."

BAGPIPE HATER PUNCHES PIPER

London, July 12.

Umbrella-salesman Jack Myers was fined £10 today for punching the "Piper of Petticoat-lane" on the nose because the bagpipe music "jarred" him.

Eastie Wellesley, who sells hand-made toy bagpipes in a shop next to Myers' on London's Fulham-road, said he often played his pipes, wore a kilt and drank tea from a bottle labelled "Gooch whisky."

Myers allegedly told police that "I had had enough of it—his bagpipes drive us crazy."

The judge today told Myers he'd have to put up with Wellesley's idiosyncrasies. "It is not for you to take the law in your own hands," he said.—UPI.

SPEECH CUT OFF

Algiers, July 12.

President de Gaulle's television broadcast was cut off halfway through in Algiers tonight.

Police said a plastic explosive charge had damaged the relay transmitter at Cap Matifou across the Bay of Algiers. Television broadcasts were later resumed and President de Gaulle's speech was repeated.

The sound radio transmission of the speech went on normally. One of the nightly plastic charge explosions—attributed to European extremists—boomed out in central Algiers shortly before President de Gaulle mentioned Algeria.—Reuter.

WEIRD COMPANION

London, July 12.

A prisoner in Parkhurst prison on the Isle of Wight has ordered an insect-eating plant, the Venus fly-trapper, to keep him company in a London garden plant firm reported today.—UPI.



"The Revealing Eye! She longs for a Movado Firmament!"

"L'Horloger" by David Lane

"Amadeo" Ref. 2370 gold 18 ct., gold figure dial with diamonds, 8 rubies or without precious stones

"The Oval Look" white gold 18 ct., gold figure dial, diamonds, or 10 sapphires

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MOVADO

Jewellers since 1870

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Sabre-rattling over

World rubber market

New York, July 12. Rox rubber futures today closed 10 to 30 points higher with sales of 26 contracts.

Standard contract closed 25 to 30 points higher with no sales reported.

A limited volume of offerings made prices extra-responsive to commission house and dealer buying.

Brokers reported a scarcity of offerings in the shipment market.

Locally, spot No. 1 was quoted 29 1/2 cents a pound, nominal.

In Singapore, with no lead whatsoever from overseas the market was slow to open with first business at around previous final closing levels.

Fair buying interest then steadied prices with sellers reserved rose to 31 1/2 for August in this trading.

There was better interest for lower sheets but majority of buying was on switch basis.

It was quiet in the afternoon with the underdone steady and prices rising slowly towards the close.

Lower interest continued with business still on switches.

In London, the rubber market was quiet, steady with spot quoted at 24-15 1/2 pence.

In Amsterdam, the market was steady today.—UPI.

New York sugar

New York, July 12. World No. 8 sugar futures today closed one to six points lower with sales of 28 contracts.

Domestic No. 7 sugar closed unchanged to one point lower with sales of 53 contracts.

An early mixed trend to the raw market brought light and scattered liquidation into futures.

In world raws, an operator here reportedly was a buyer of 10,000 tons of Brazilians, August shipment, a price paid working out to about 6.35 cents a pound, delivered.

Balance of the Brazilian tender reportedly will be included in a new offering of 30,000 tons for the U.S. market next Wednesday.—UPI.

METAL MARKET REVIEW

London, July 12. The tin market was steady with spot and three months unchanged.

Yesterday's improvement was lost in the copper market today, due mostly to the lack of outside demand.

Trading was moderately active.

Lead and zinc were steady but quiet today.

In New York, copper futures today closed 12 to 14 points lower with sales of 94 contracts.

Small operations were mixed and without distinct feature, traders said.—UPI.

Berlin hits Wall Street

New York, July 12.

Stocks retreated all along the line today in a "strategic" withdrawal before East-West sabre-rattling over Berlin.

Electronics and "glamour" issues were especially hard hit with losses ranging past seven in Zenith. IBM was a lone winner, up about six on a good earnings report.

Honolulu Oil and Certain-Teed dropped five or six at their worst. Anglo Oil, Reynolds Tobacco, Ligon and Beckman three or more, American Tobacco, Minnesota Mining, Texas Instruments, Varian, Perkin-Elmer and others about two points or more.

Central Railway stood out with a gain of more than four but Great Northern and Northern Pacific Railroads dropped over a point each. Suburban Gas dropped more than three in the wake of government anti-trust action.

American Electric and Commonwealth Edison were other weak spots.

People's Gas Light, Paramount Pictures, Warner Brothers Pictures, Inspiration Copper and North American Aviation went against the lower trend with gains running close to a point or more.

Today's volume was 3,070,000 shares.

Of a total 1,278 issues traded, 291 were higher and 738 lower.

American Exchange volume was 1,110,000 shares.

Bonds volume amounted to \$8,080,000.—UPI.

Closing prices

Alcoa Chemical Corp.	\$60 1/2	Standard Oil of Indiana	41 1/2
Alcoa Inc.	25 1/2	Standard Oil of New Jersey	44 1/2
Aluminum Co. of America	25 1/2	Standard Oil of Ohio	41 1/2
Aluminum Company of America	25 1/2	Standard Oil of Wisconsin	41 1/2
Amstar Corp.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Kentucky	41 1/2
American Airlines	41 1/2	Standard Oil of California	41 1/2
American Can Co.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Texas	41 1/2
American Cyanamid	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Colorado	41 1/2
American Motors	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Oklahoma	41 1/2
American Smelt & Refining	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Louisiana	41 1/2
American Sugar	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Missouri	41 1/2
American Tel. & Tel.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Nebraska	41 1/2
American Tobacco	41 1/2	Standard Oil of North Dakota	41 1/2
Armco Steel	41 1/2	Standard Oil of South Dakota	41 1/2
Armour & Company	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Wyoming	41 1/2
Arvida Corp.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Kansas	41 1/2
Atlantic Refining	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Iowa	41 1/2
Atlantic Richfield	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Arkansas	41 1/2
Baldwin Locomotive Works	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Mississippi	41 1/2
B. & O. Steel	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Alabama	41 1/2
Bear Steels	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Georgia	41 1/2
Berkshire Hathaway	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Florida	41 1/2
Borg-Warner	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Louisiana	41 1/2
Bushnell Corp.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Texas	41 1/2
Canadian Pacific	41 1/2	Standard Oil of California	41 1/2
Carr-Saunders	41 1/2	Standard Oil of New Jersey	41 1/2
Celanese Corp.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Ohio	41 1/2
Chrysler Corp.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Wisconsin	41 1/2
Coca-Cola Corp.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Kentucky	41 1/2
Coca-Cola Bottling Co.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Colorado	41 1/2
Consolidated Edison	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Oklahoma	41 1/2
Continental Oil	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Louisiana	41 1/2
Crown Paper	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Missouri	41 1/2
Curtis-Wright	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Nebraska	41 1/2
Dow Chemical	41 1/2	Standard Oil of North Dakota	41 1/2
Dupont de Nemours	41 1/2	Standard Oil of South Dakota	41 1/2
Eastern Air Lines	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Wyoming	41 1/2
Eastman Kodak	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Kansas	41 1/2
Food Machinery & Chem.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Iowa	41 1/2
General Electric	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Arkansas	41 1/2
General Motors	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Mississippi	41 1/2
General Telephone	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Alabama	41 1/2
Georgia Pacific Corp.	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Georgia	41 1/2
Gulf Oil	41 1/2	Standard Oil of Florida	41 1/2

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WALL STREET CHATTER

New York, July 12.

Bache and Co. has reviewed the market's technical picture of the past two weeks and says that the most important feature of the recent rally has been a relative loosening of selling pressure without a substantial increase in buying force.

The firm concludes that while this one-sided development has produced a technical rebound it still seems necessary that further building must take place.

Good stocks can now be purchased with greater confidence because of improved investment psychology which is based on cautious optimism rather than speculative fervor, according to the Alexander Hamilton Institute.

Stock Trend Service says that a technical signal has been given that summer rally will follow the trend of average stock prices still appears upward, according to Moody's Stock Survey.

Standard and Poor's says that the market's performance last week strengthens the belief that the previous sell-off was merely a consolidation movement—a temporary interruption of the major trend. It says the list generally was placed in a healthier condition by the consolidation.

The Dow Theory Trader says it seems that before the end of July and not later than early August we may well see new bull market highs in the Dow-Jones Industrial and Utility Averages.—UPI.

Agreed merchant rates

Belgian Francs maximum selling 854.

Exchange rates

Business was done in the local unofficial exchange market this morning at the following rates:

U.S. dollar (per \$1) 5.805

Swedish notes (per 100) 12.77

Australian notes (per 100) 12.77

Indonesian rupiah (per 100) 3.40

Singapore dollar (per 100) 1.81

Singapore (Straits) 1.81

COMMODITY PRICES

SUGAR

Aug. Estate crop this July 24 1/2-24 3/4

Oct. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Dec. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Jan. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Feb. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Mar. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Apr. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

May Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

June Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

July Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Aug. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Sept. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Oct. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Nov. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Dec. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Jan. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

Feb. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

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Oct. Estate crop this July 27 1/2-27 3/4

UK steel output declines

London, July 12.

British steel output in June averaged 447,500 tons a week against 466,100 tons in May and a weekly 466,400 tons in June one year ago.

The Iron and Steel Board announced this today and said weakness in demand showed up during the month.

First half-year steel production at 12.22 million tons failed to come up to expectations and was 170,000 tons below last year's figures at this time.

Pig iron output in the January-June period moved up to 7.94 million tons or 62,000 tons better than last year's half-year performance.

EXPORTS

The Board said demand for sheet steel and tinplate was now reviving.

Steel exports were still improving and in May at 293,000 tons set the high point for the post-war years except for October 1959 when the U.S. steel strike made shipments soar.

While imports are declining the net exports of steel "are moving strongly upwards," the Board said.

Over the first five months of the year steel exports ran at the rate of 224,000 tons a month against 192,000 tons a month in 1959, the previous best year for foreign sales.—UPI.

Record U.S. beet crop forecast

Washington, July 12.

Robert H. Shields, President of the United States Beet Sugar Association, predicted today that production of the commodity will set a new record in 1961—2,786,500 tons.

Shields made the prediction on the basis of an agriculture department crop report yesterday which estimated the 1961 domestic beet harvest at 18,577,000 tons.

He said that if the beet harvest produces the amount of sugar he anticipates, it would be about 250,000 tons more than the American beet marketing quota is likely to call for.

"It would seem to me in the national interest to revise the sugar Act to reflect at least the best sugar industry's current production potential," Shields said. "Otherwise, sugar beet acreage will have to be reduced."—UPI.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE

Aug. Estate crop this July 24 1/2-24 3/4

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More losses than gains in London market

London, July 12.

Falls outnumbered gains in industrial stocks today when yesterday's minor rally petered out through lack of follow-through.

Fears of a bank rate change tomorrow unsettled already sensitive markets and brought fractional declines among the leaders.

Courtauld and Associated Electrical Industries were among firm exceptions in the quiet trading adding a few pence each, while Imperial Chemical, Dunlop, Rolls Royce and Unilever declined a little.

Steel shares lost ground, engineering counters drifted and stores showed scattered falls. Motors and papers generally eased.

Banks and insurances edged upwards but gilt-edged stayed in the doldrums although War Long 3 1/2 per cent managed a 1/16th gain to 252-9/16ths. Dollar shares tended lower.

Some gold mining finance houses staged an improvement with a handful of free state mines but business was small. Coppers closed out small gains but this went into retreat.

Oil leaders held firm after narrow movements. In plantations rubbers turned quiet and lost their recent bounce while teas were neglected.—UPI.

Closing prices

British Government Securities

2 1/2% Consolidated—238-1/2

3 1/2% Consolidated—242-1/2

3 1/2% Savings—252-1/2

3 1/2% Savings—252-1/2

3 1/2% Savings—252-1/2

3 1/2% Savings—252-1/2

3 1/2% Savings—252-1/2

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3 1/2% Savings—252-1/2

3 1/2% Savings—252-1/2

3 1/2% Savings—252-1/2

CHOU ACCUSES U.S. OF BLOCKING PROGRESS IN LAOS CONFERENCE

U.S. REPORT ON HK REFUGEES

Washington, July 12.

The United States Committee for Refugees today reported that there are now about 15,181,000 refugees in the world. Of these more than 1.1 million are from Mainland China living in overcrowded Hongkong.

FLOOD WATERS TEAR THROUGH TOWN STREETS

Seoul, July 13.

The South Korean Red Cross said at least 114 persons died when flood waters burst one dam on Wednesday and threatened to smash through a second 150 miles south of Seoul.

The Red Cross said 13 persons were missing and the death toll might go higher in the vicinity of Namsan, one of three towns flooded when the earth- and concrete Jebak Myun Irrigation dam broke under pressure of days of torrential rain.

SANDBAGS

Around 1,000 residents early on Thursday were reported feverishly piling sandbags against a second beleaguered dam, the Yo Chuan, even closer to the populated area.

About 125 houses were smashed or washed away when tons of muddy water tore through the Jebak Myun dam, the Red Cross said.

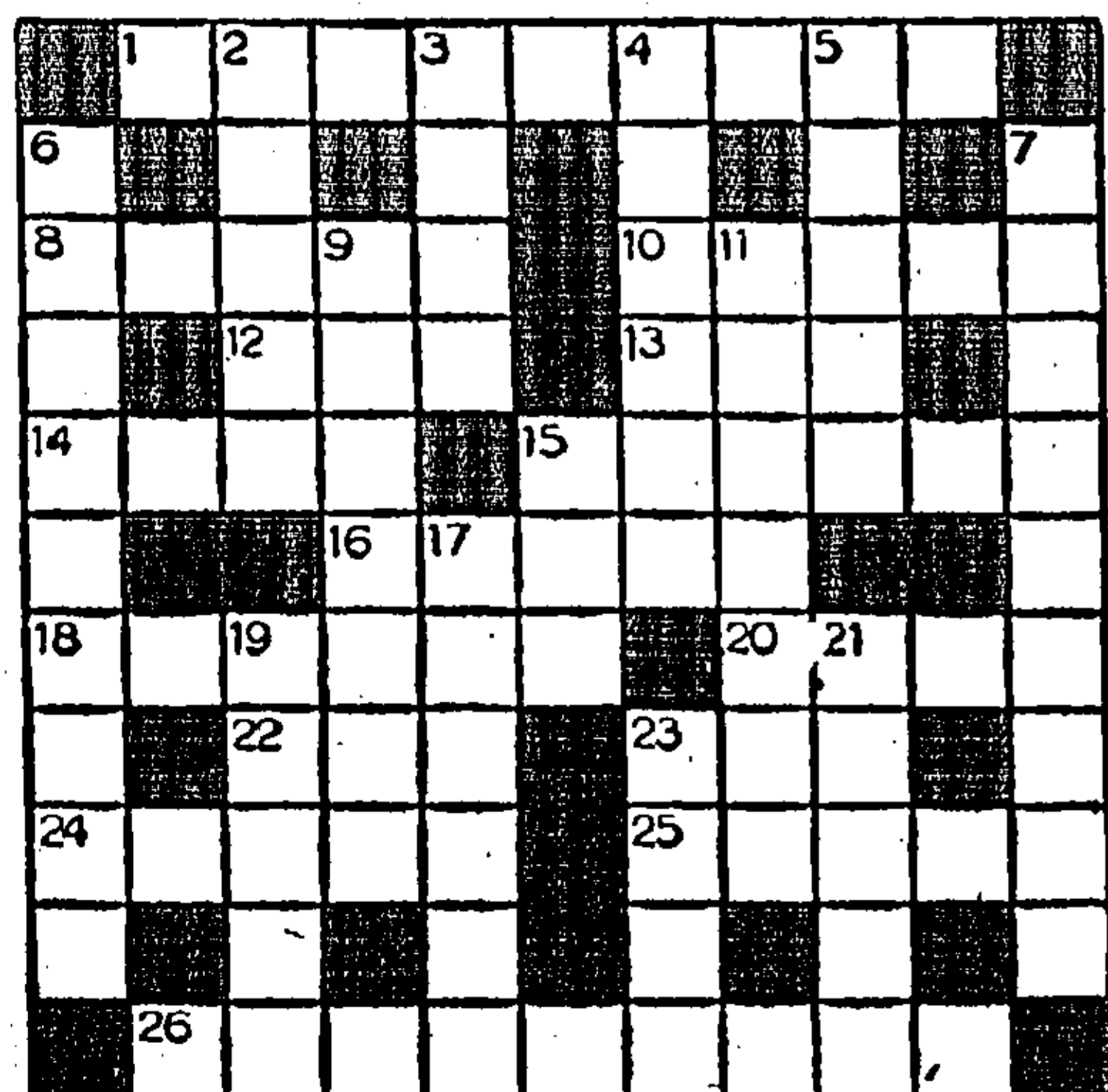
The Red Cross said it was rushing food and clothing to the remote stricken area, with a population of 38,000. Sketchy reports indicated severe hardship.

U.S. Army headquarters and Korean police in Seoul said they had no information on the disaster. Sources at the water scene reported near-total confusion and terror.—AP.

Manila, July 12.

Seven people were killed and 18 seriously hurt when a bus plunged into a ravine in La Union Province, Northern Luzon, last night, the Philippine News Service reported. The agency said villagers who arrived at the scene before the police jostled the bus of cash and valuables.—Reuter.

A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- They cover new ground.
 - Type.
 - Receiver.
 - SHILL.
 - Maiden name.
 - Roll.
 - Caned a taxi?
 - Sporting choice.
 - Given up.
 - Wicked.
 - Seen in anger.
 - Silver.
 - Residence.
 - Language peculiarity.
 - Without pause.
- DOWN**
- They see through you!
 - In case.
 - Revoke.
 - Fit for a queen.
 - Scamp.
 - Clock parts.
 - Patid up.
 - Flavouring.
 - He's got it.
 - Snakes and Ladders almost.
 - Be corrosive.
 - Covers.
 - Mug!
- YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1 Cuts, 4 Task, 6 Mesh, 8 Opus, 11 Anew, 13 Despair, 14 Has, 16 Tames, 18 Tusks, 21 Kinks, 23 Steer, 24 Bee, 25 Descend, 28 Paga, 30 Ergo, 31 Bets, 32 Lamb, 33 Anon, Down: 1 Clod, 2 Thus, 3 Brest, 4 The, 5 Kiss, 7 Sneak, 9 Feruse, 10 Spike, 12 Whom, 13 Asking, 17 Mince, 19 Step, 20 Sedge, 23 Regu, 24 Bowl, 26 Erin, 27 Down, 28 Edo.

Speaks at Peking banquet for North Korean visitors

London, July 12.

Mr Chou En-lai, the Chinese Prime Minister, said in Peking today that the United States "must abandon its delaying tactics" at the Geneva Conference on Laos if it does not wish to "suffer a more disastrous defeat in Laos."

According to the New China News Agency, Mr Chou charged the U.S. with "blocking any progress in the conference" and "plotting to sabotage the formation of a coalition government in Laos."

EVER STRONGER

He said that the pro-Communist forces in Laos "will grow ever stronger through fighting, and can in no way be destroyed."



Chou En-lai

AYUB KHAN PLEDGES PAKISTAN'S SUPPORT FOR UNITED STATES

Washington, July 12.

President Ayub Khan of Pakistan told the United States Congress today that in the event of real trouble the only people in Asia "who will stand by you are the people of Pakistan—provided you are also prepared to stand by them."

£50,000 DAMAGES FOR YOUNG GIRL

London, July 12.

A high court jury yesterday awarded £50,000 damages to a 14-year-old girl paralysed from the neck down as a result of a car accident.

The sum was one of the biggest ever awarded in a British court on a personal injuries claim.

The damages were against the driver of a van which was in collision with a car driven by the girl's father in 1959.

Counsel for the girl, Lesley Pauline Morey, said her neck had been fractured in the accident and her spinal cord destroyed.

She was paralysed from the neck down except for a flicker of movement in one wrist, but had remained cheerful and had learned to type at ten words a minute.—China Mail Special.

Burglars left thank you note

Caracas, July 12.

Embarrassed Venezuelan officials apologised today to Japanese Ambassador Sadao Hirose for the ransacking of his suburban Altavira home by burglars who left him a polite note of thanks for the loot they acquired.

The burglars got away with a pearl necklace, a gold watch, four radios, 60 records, four suits of clothes, assorted other garments and shoes and 100 in cash.

In addition to sampling the ambassador's wine cellar, they walked off with several bottles of fine Scotch.

They left their note of thanks on a table.—UPI.

Journalist who kept his code is freed

Johannesburg, July 12.

A journalist employed by the Rand Daily Mail, Benjamin Pogrand, was freed tonight a few hours after being committed to prison for two days to finish on eight-day sentence.

It had been imposed on him because he would not say who gave him a secret document said to have contained plans to disrupt Republican celebrations throughout South Africa on May 31.

At a special meeting tonight Pogrand's counsel said the journalist had been given permission by his informant to divulge his name.

"You have now been released from your oath by your informant and can reveal his name," the magistrate said.

Pogrand wrote the name on a slip of paper and it was handed in as an official exhibit. The magistrate ordered that the name of the person was not to be divulged.—Reuter.

Couple are going 'bats'

London, July 12.

Mr and Mrs Laurence Barnes have told the local council they are going "bats" because of bats in their bedroom.

Every night dozens of bats infest the bedrooms of their council house.

After five sleepless nights during which Mr Barnes killed 30 bats with a tennis racket the family moved to a relative's house to sleep.

Council workmen are to inspect the space between a false roof and the eaves.—China Mail Special.

Sydney clamps down on strip-tease

Sydney, July 12.

Strip-tease dancing in Sydney was ruled obscene today when a magistrate sentenced a man, who allegedly organised two strip-tease shows in the city, to three months' hard labour, and gave each of two women, one a strip-tease dancer, a month's suspended jail sentence.

The Magistrate, Mr J. Letts, in a long summing up, said the performances of the dancer Barbara Green, 28, came clearly within the definition of the word obscene.

He added that the human body itself could not be considered obscene, but strip-tease dancing—even without removal of the G-string—was so.

Mr Letts said the offence had to be judged on the standards of the time.

"Even on beaches where women appear in a state of semi-nudity, there is a convention which prevents them from exposing all of their body," he said.

The second woman, Helen May

Joy, 22, was described as the compère of the shows.

Peter Howell, 40, theatrical manager, had pleaded not guilty to having aided and abetted Green.

Howell, Green and Joy later lodged notice of appeal against their conviction and sentence.—China Mail Special.

Britons go wild over visiting space man Yuri

London, July 12.

A weary Yuri Gagarin, worn out by two days of incessant cheering, speech-making, hand-shaking and back-slapping, today dozed throughout his return flight from Manchester to London.

Even when the flight became bumpy as the Viscount 800 went through heavy storm clouds, the Soviet space hero merely awoke momentarily before dropping off again.

Flight to London

His flight back to London, where he will meet Mr Harold Macmillan, the Prime Minister tomorrow, ended a hectic five-hour visit to industrial Manchester. The fresh-faced Soviet visitor was mobbed by foundry men, acclaimed at an open-air rally, and received his second Gold Medal within 24 hours.

Also crammed into his brief visit was a luncheon at Manchester Town Hall and a drive through the city's grimy industrial belt.

Rain early in the day reduced the crowds at Manchester Airport and along the route into the city. As the weather cleared, however, workers in their thousands turned out to honour their visitor, and Manchester's greeting rivalled London's yesterday.

The smiling Major drove for more than an hour through gloomy streets flanked by huge factories and foundries in which all work stopped as he approached. Police struggled vainly to control traffic as men and women poured on to the street to shout their greetings. Every road was packed. Every window and balcony along the route was jammed.

Crowds swarm

When the Soviet space traveller, who was once a moulder, toured a foundry, the crowds swarmed around him out of control. More than once he was engulfed in a corner as police fought their way to his side and tried to clear a path.

At an open air rally, Major Gagarin assured about 4,000 factory workers that Russian space plans were prompted solely by peaceful intentions. He said he looked forward to the day when Soviet, American, British and other scientists could work jointly on the moon.

In one of his rare references to the arms race he remarked: "I look forward to the day, which will replace the spirit of competition which unfortunately exists today among some people whose thoughts run along military lines."

A better world

The visitor again spoke of Russia's peaceful space intentions when he received a God Medal from the Amalgamated Union of Foundry Workers, of which he is now an honorary member.

Gazing at the inscription on the medal—"Together Moulding a Better World"—he said: "As you know my space ship did not carry any weapons nor even cameras to take pictures of any part of the world. Our aim is to make outer space serve mankind."

On each occasion his remarks were received with delighted applause.—Reuter.



Yuri Gagarin

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Please give your name, address,
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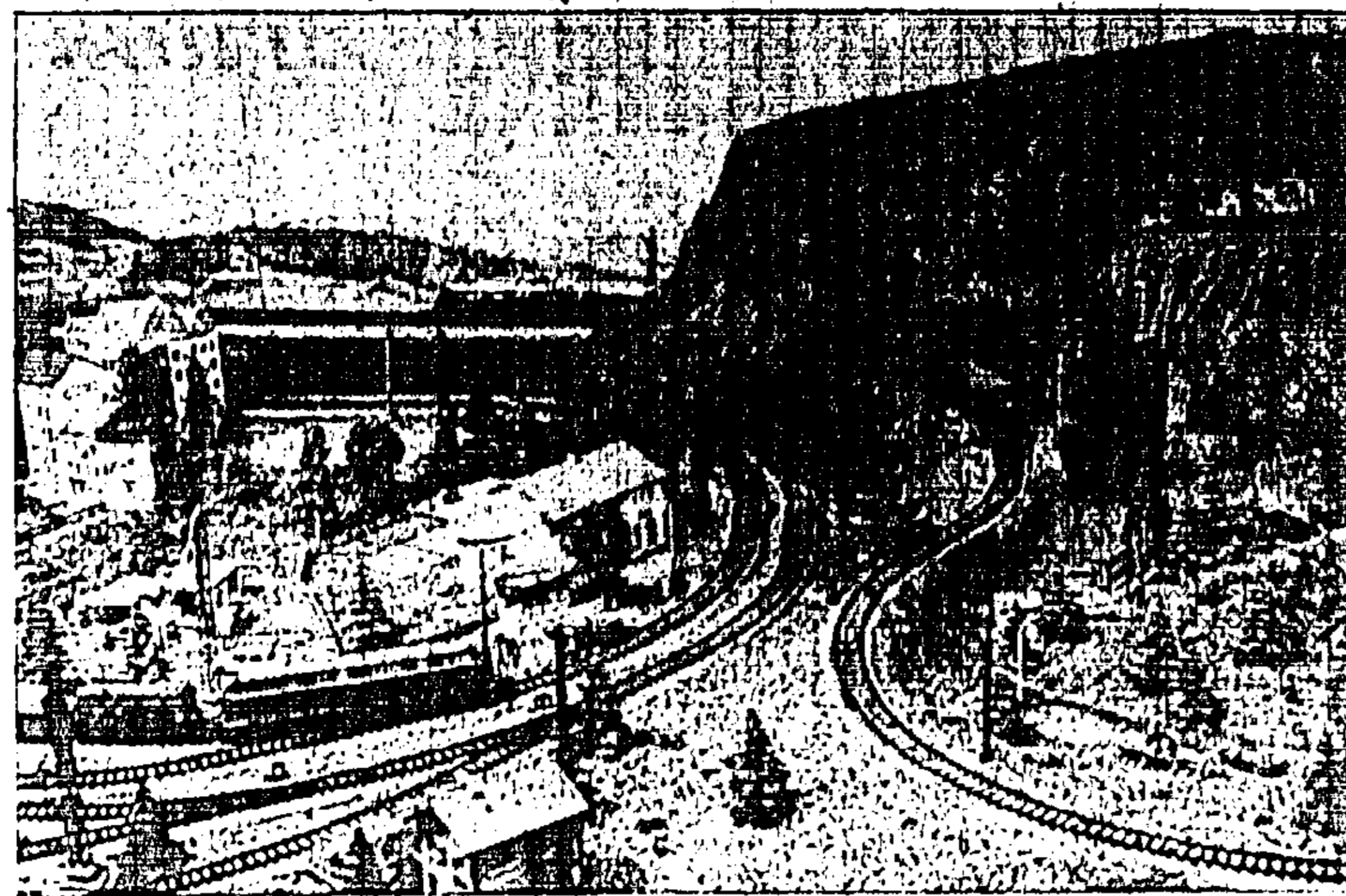
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UNIVERSITY GRADUATE

Canadian, 26, married, Hong Kong resident,
seeks offers of employment in field requiring intelli-
gence and resourcefulness. Hong Kong and/or
South-east Asia. Box 229, "China Mail".



Look again—and you may notice that these are not quite the real thing. They're models of railways—and surrounding country side—belonging to local enthusiast Mr. C. Muller, of the Dutch Bank. Mr. Muller, who has been collecting model railways for the past ten years, came to Hong Kong—with his hobby—two years ago. He is secretary of the Hong Kong Railway Modellers, and is trying hard to increase its membership of 35. "It's good fun," he said, yesterday. "More people should take an interest in it." The layout in this photograph can be seen in Mr Muller's house.—Photo by Frank Fischbeck.

MODEL RAILWAYS —FUN FOR ALL

As a family what do you do with your leisure time?
Ladies, have you ever thought of a hobby which will keep your better
half at home and happy, a hobby in which you can share?

Gentlemen, have you toyed
with the idea of something
which while giving you lots of
enjoyment will fulfill one of
the ambitions of your child-
hood?

Children, if you see this
article first, give it to Dad! It
might be that you will get a
big surprise next time he goes
shopping.

What is this wonderful hob-
by? Model Railways.
Build them from scratch, buy
them complete and ready to
run, either way there's hours
of fun and relaxation. Like to
tinker with "electrics" — build
and wire your own track. No
good at it—buy track all ready
to clip together.

You can share your fun with
your friends. You will be sur-
prised when you discuss this
article with them just how
many are already "modellers"
—or would like to be.

One snag

Model Railway layouts are
fun for all the family from Dad
to Junior. Dad of course will
be Chief Engineer with Mum
as Master Builder and Land-
scape Gardener, and Junior as
Company Director.

Modellers too have a common
language for anyone of any
nationality can play train.

There is only one snag, and
it is a big one. Once Dad has
shown how clever he is at
soldering rails and points to-
gether, no longer will he be
able to put off those household
repairs. After all what is the
difference in wiring a model
house on a layout for electric
light and rewiring that table
lamp? So beware.

Last year a group of people
from all walks of life, from
Victoria Peak to Victoria Bar-
racks, from Kowloon to Kam
Tin got together and formed a
Club, the Hong Kong Railway
Modellers.

Outside activities

They meet every two weeks
and discuss problems and help
iron out any tangles. There is
a library of railway books and
magazines which all the mem-
bers can draw on, sales of
railway rolling stock and track
which although a while ago
planned to make the club a
club to one member, might be
just what another wants. While
one member may well be an
electrical expert another prob-
ably can only turn a switch!
One with the others help can
build a layout.

Outside activities of the Club
include visits to the Kowloon

Canton Railway and as the
weather gets cooler, rail picnics
and beach barbecues.

Layouts owned by Club
members range from simple,
interesting tabletop models to
large room sized spreads, in all
guises.

If you are interested in model
railways and would like to meet
others who are as keen to play
trains as you are, come to the
Hong Kong Amateur Cine Club
premises, Sports-road, Happy
Valley (under the Football
Stadium Stands) on Friday, July
14 at 8.00 pm for the Annual
General Meeting.

There will be general dis-
cussion, a film show and a sale
of elements of three large lay-
outs which have just been dis-
mantled.

If you are thinking of start-
ing a layout or extending one
here is a good chance of getting
all you want at bargain prices.

TARGET

HOW many words can you
find in the target? Each word
must be at least one letter long
and must be in the target. No
foreign words, no proper names,
no words with apostrophes, no
words with hyphens, no words
with numbers, no words with
punctuation marks, no words
with special characters, no words
with spaces, no words with
underscores, no words with
dashes, no words with
asterisks, no words with
at-signs, no words with
percent signs, no words with
ampersands, no words with
dollar signs, no words with
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yen signs, no words with
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KASSEM AND THE OIL—

This is what he is really up to

WHY has General Kassem suddenly advanced a claim to territorial sovereignty over Kuwait?

The obvious reason—that he aspires to add Kuwait's annual £120 million of oil royalties to the Iraq exchequer—is not, I think, the real one.

Kassem knows that a claim for the outright possession of Kuwait would not stand up in any international court. Kuwait was an independent state long before Iraq came into existence.

Indeed, Iraq itself is a purely artificial creation, carved out of the Turkish empire as the ultimate result of a secret deal between Britain and France made during the 1914-18 war.

Moreover, Iraq has no chance of pursuing such a claim by force. Britain has already moved forces in to protect her ally and, for once, with the approval of international opinion.

Even in the Arab world, Kassem could count on little support for, while Nasser is still bitterly opposed to Britain's treaties with the Persian Gulf states, he is still more anxious to prevent Kuwait slipping into the hands of Kassem—his one real rival for the leadership of Arab opinion.

In fact, Kassem's objectives are much more limited and dangerous. The Iraq annexation is the first move in a campaign to build up a united front of Arab oil producers, and thus restore to the Arabs their capacity to blackmail Western consumers.

Until 1957, the Middle Eastern oil producers had no need for such a cartel. World demand for oil was rising in spectacular fashion; the world's cheapest oil, and the largest reserves, were to be found above and around the Gulf.

Humiliating

The threat to nationalise oil-fields and refineries was thus a potent one. The international oil companies and the major Western governments were obliged to treat the Arab rulers with humiliating deference.

Now the picture has changed. Industrial recession in the West has slowed up the rise in demand. Russian oil is pouring into the market in growing

By PAUL JOHNSON

quantity—and at cut-rate prices.

The oil companies, to limit their dependence on the whims of Arab sheiks and dictators, are opening up new fields.

Oil from the Sahara, and the prospect of vast reserves in the Sudan and Libya, have severely cut the bargaining power of the Middle East producers.

Hence, Kassem has never been able to browbeat the Iraq Petroleum Company. Despite the destruction of the pro-British Nuri Said regime, IPC is now in a stronger position when negotiating with the Iraqi government than when Nuri was alive.

Dislocation

If Kassem shut down production he would cause embarrassment and dislocation but Iraqi supplies could soon be made up by increasing the output from Persia, Kuwait, Venezuela and elsewhere.

If, however, Kassem were also to shut down the Kuwaiti fields, his bargaining power would be immensely strengthened.

Kuwait is an oil-man's paradise. It is the largest producer in the area, with the biggest reserve. Its oil is cheap to produce and of high quality. It can boost production faster than any other state in the Gulf.

Indeed, it was the existence of Kuwait—then a comparatively small producer—which allowed the West to carry on when Mossadeq shut down the Abadan refinery, and eventually to bring the Persians to heel. It is the vital element in the equation of Middle East oil politics—and Kassem knows it.

His tactics, then, are clear. Previous attempts to create a

voluntary front of Arab oil producers have failed dismally. Beyond passing sonorous resolutions, the oil states have never been able to create even the illusion of common action: indeed, Kuwait and Saudi Arabia have even secretly defied the Arab embargo on selling oil to Israel.

Discontent

Kassem has thus decided that the time has come for stern measures. Now that Britain is relaxing her grip on Kuwait, the ruler and his family are increasingly exposed to subversion.

DESPITE Kuwait's wealth, there is rising discontent in the territory, especially among the herds of immigrants—many of them Iraqis—who have flocked in from the north and west. There is profligate waste and fantastic inequality of wealth.

Moreover, the ruling family is divided. The ruler himself is old and the succession to the throne uncertain.

Recognition

KASSEM may well have made a private deal with one or more of the aspirants: Iraqi support, in return for recognition of Iraqi sovereignty. This is the background to his filing a formal claim.

But it would be wise to treat it, at this stage, as the first step in a careful and logical plan, which would place Britain and other industrial powers once more at the mercy of the Arab oil-rulers.

(London Express Service).



"Ouch—he's still got one tooth left!"

London Express Service.

Before the peasants' pitchforks flash again in France

by RENE MacCOLL

BECAUSE France is a founder-member of the Common Market axis and Europe's greatest agricultural country, a top Foreign Correspondent gives his appraisal of the revolt which has shaken the country. Here is his report . . . and a grave warning.

BRITANNY is where it all started, the wave of revolutionary unrest that has sent the small farmers of France pouring on to the highways and railway lines as saboteurs and rioters, with the out-thrust pitchfork as their badge and symbol of defiance.

Tear gas at St Brieuc, telephone poles cut down in Vannes, piles of manure in the main street of Quimper, and massed tractor blockades all over the place—this is scarcely the holiday paradise British tourists expect in Brittany.

Now the unruliness of the Bretons has touched off copycat "manifestations," as the French call them, everywhere across this broad and beautiful land.

Bear in mind two things as you appraise this latest of Western Europe's trouble spots:—

1. The problem is not imaginary or frivolous. French

farmers see the rest of their fellow-countrymen living increasingly higher off the hog while they still seem condemned to jog along in largely nineteenth century conditions.

Not for them the new-found wealth with cars and TV sets that has descended so goldenly on everyone else. Left behind in the race for the good life, they are furious.

2. This is an uprising by the young. The men—and the women, for there have been all-feminine demonstrations—are mainly in their twenties and thirties. There is a youthful impatience about it all, a determination to get quick results.

APPEASEMENT

TWO ring-leader farmers, who were jailed at nearby Morlaix and then triumphantly acquitted in what is freely described as "a verdict of appeasement," are both young men.

So, too, is M. J. Louapre, secretary-general of the Young Farmers Organisation. This is what M. Louapre has to say:—"Until now the gravity of the situation has been badly underestimated in Paris. It is basically a question of being able to sell our produce at a fair price, and now we find ourselves in a completely impossible situation."

The economic working of this country has caused anarchy in agriculture and brought about the near ruin of the small farmer. It threatens to ruin our agriculture as a whole."

What are the remedies? M. Louapre says:—

"We must devote ourselves to strengthening our organisation, particularly among young men. We must rid ourselves of the middlemen who are batten on others."

M. Louapre says the aims of the young Breton farmers are: To get new laws passed quickly, fixing generous price levels and supports; a fairer working of the produce market; and a streamlined distribution system.

He says: "The farmers insist on being consulted about all decisions that concern them. This has not yet happened, so now they are employing a language easy for anyone to understand—the language of road-blocks and mass demonstrations."

"But don't get me wrong. We are not seeking civil war. We just for the hell of it. We simply want our just rights—guaranteed prices for our potatoes, milk, pork and poultry, and we mean to get them."

"There has been too much jiggery-pokery going on. The middlemen have grown fat on their sinagling."

"Once we get the message across, we believe the public will be as angry and as resentful with the middlemen as we are."

Why was it in Brittany that the wave of anger started? The Breton farmer is more concerned than anyone else because he is usually a smallholder. He has felt put upon for years and now he has had enough.

He thinks it high time his industry was modernised.

M. Michel Philippoteau, president of the Regional Committee for Economic Expansion, says the drawbacks are: the isolation of many farms, the staggering surplus of farm labour—estimated at 300,000 men—and old-fashioned, scanty equipment.

You would be shocked to see some of the farms in Brittany. The countryside smiles richly in

a heatwave, but many farmsteads are squalid and out of date. Their equipment is painfully obsolete. The farmers and their labourers live in conditions little better than rural slums.

Now the farmers are realising that people in other professions are dressing better, living better, getting more leisure.

LIKE WELSH

So the "manifestations" grow. As road-blocks and mass demonstrations spread east and south, some Bretons are none too happy. They are strongly independent and tough, like the Welsh, and were out to better their lot in their own way. They would rather have kept it a local fight.

Brittany, too, is wide awake about its role as a centre for

thousands of holidaymakers from Britain and elsewhere. So people are nervously wondering if the holiday rush will be checked.

Prime Minister Debre has repeatedly appealed for "an atmosphere of serenity" while talks with the farmers go on in Paris today. Something tells me that the serenity may well be shattered again and those pitchforks will flash once more if the farmers don't get what they want.

LONGING...

I wish some of the Whitehall boys who have been toying with the idea of joining the Common Market could come to Brittany and see things for themselves.

With huge surpluses of both manpower and farm produce—as much as 15 to 20 per cent more barley and wheat than it needs every year, and with large surpluses of meat, milk, and poultry, not to mention all those surplus labourers—France will be casting longing glances across the Channel and waiting for the day when the dumping can legally start.

(London Express Service).

'PAPER DART' MAY LIFT SPACESHIP 'EMPTIES'

A schoolboy's paper dart has given American scientists an idea for a way to recover the mammoth boosters that will be needed to lift manned spaceships of the future.

Each of these rockets could cost as much as £350,000 and contain several thousand intricate parts. If the exchequer is not to run dry, recovery after the fuel inside has burned up and the "ship" is safely on its way—is highly desirable.

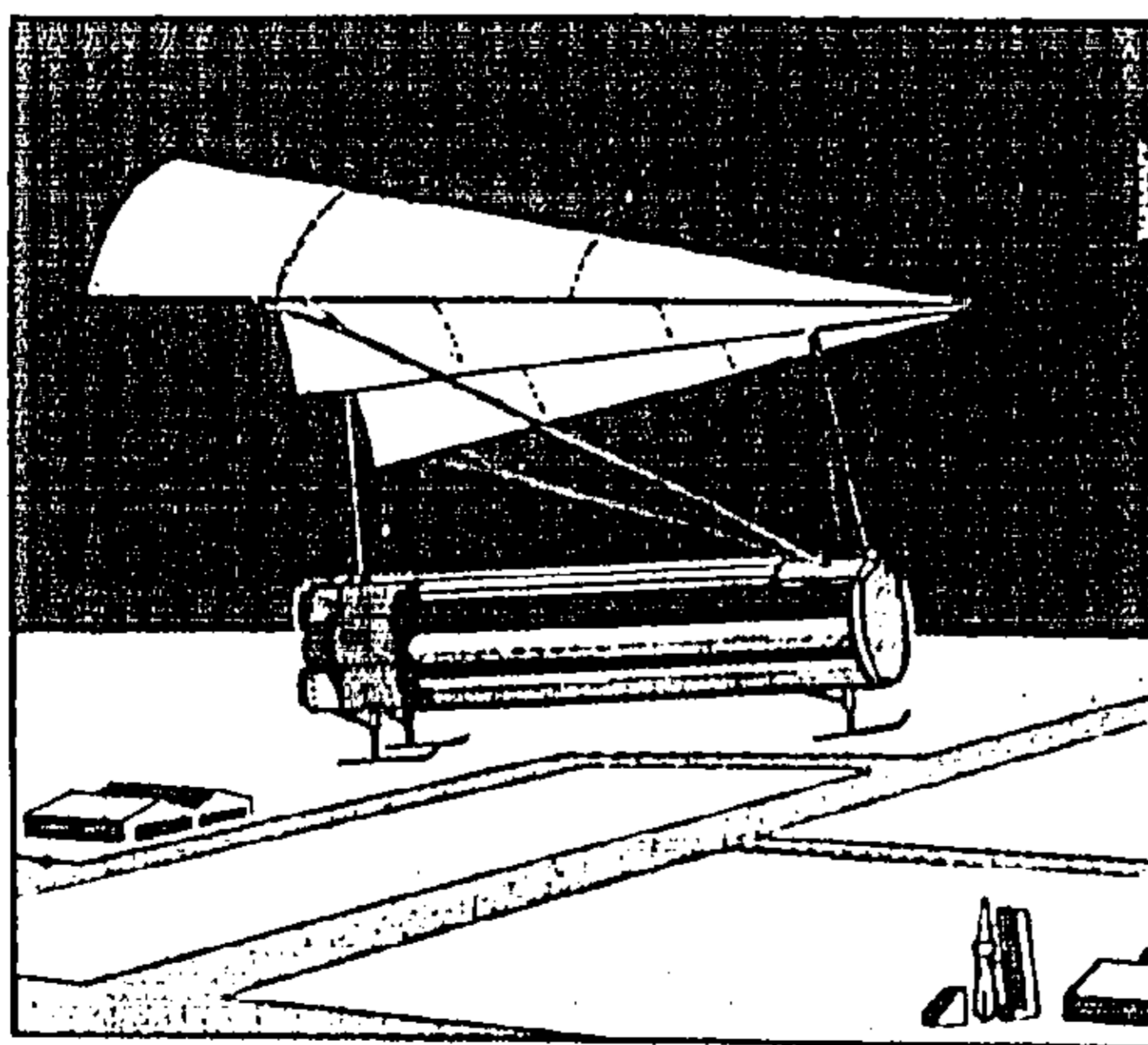
Problem: how to halt these 50 ton pieces of metal moving at between 2,000 and 8,000 feet a second and bring them back from space?

After much pencil-sucking, the rocket men decided that a paper dart-shaped canopy offers the best chance of success. It will need its own auxiliary motor, will have to be big enough to support the many tons of empty booster yet light enough not to add much to the precious take-off weight.

Folds in two

One "paper dart" system now being modelled measures 100 feet long, will weigh about eight tons and have a motor developing about 200 horse power. It will fold into two and roll up inside the climbing rocket—then eject itself, taking the weight of the booster on steel hawsers. Its framework will probably be made from titanium alloy

THE WORLD OF SCIENCE
reports
Peter Fairley
from America



An artist's impression of the "paper dart" in use.

and its "skin" from a fine mesh of steel coated with silicon — for it must withstand 1,000 degrees Fahrenheit heat as it returns through the atmosphere.

The "dart" plus cargo is designed to return precisely to its launching site. But an alternative plan is being considered which would allow it to be plucked from the air by a waiting plane and taken in tow.

HUTS IN BARRELS

AN infantryman's sleeping hut can be carried in a barrel. The American army is trying out a liquid plastic which sets rapidly into a rigid foam. It can be poured into moulds to form the sides, roof and floor of a hut.

Four hundredweight of hard foam can be made from one drum which one GI can easily carry. This represents 30 cubic feet for every foot of liquid plastic—a good gain especially when transport is scarce.

ROBOT BARMAN

LATEST scientific aids to the easy way of life—the push-button cocktail mixer. Barmen presses a button once, twice or three, to get a Martini sweet, dry or a Manhattan.

On trial here is a coin-in-the-slot newspaper stand. Papers are protected from weather and thieves by a plastic cover and metal cage. A coin unlocks the gate. The paper slides forward.

RITN AS U SPEK

A phonetic typewriter which responds to dictation over a microphone is now being tried out by the Radio Corporation of America.

Its spelling is poor. But the sense is intelligible. Here is an example: "The real purpose of this machine is to take down notes for typing or for quick reference in the office or for use with a computer."

(London Express Service).

Man bites vet at dog show

TEETH snapped as a veterinary surgeon Aelwyn Morgan examined a black-and-tan Welsh terrier about to enter a show ring.

He snatched back his hand, dripping blood.

But the terrier stood there lamb-like—for this was a classic case of man bites vet.

The teeth that sank into Mr Morgan's hand at Carmarthen dog show belonged to 22-year-old Peter Green, the terrier's handler.

He had words with Mr Morgan as the vet examined the terrier. "I object to the way you're handling my dog," said Green.

Mr Morgan, 20 years official vet at the show, retorted that he well knew how to handle dogs.

With that Green bared his teeth—and within minutes the

He suddenly snapped as his terrier was being examined

showground was aghast as the news went round that a man had bitten the vet.

Just why Green snapped at Mr Morgan was not explained to the court.

But Mr Colin Jones, who appeared for him, said: "He is deeply sorry for the incident and apologises unreservedly to Mr Morgan."

Green, a professional dog handler, of Primrose Lane, Pontardawe, was

fined £1 and ordered to pay £6 6s costs for maliciously wounding the vet.

Now a decision about the incident is to be made by the Kennel Club, the controlling body of the dog-show world.

Said Mr William Davies, the Carmarthen show secretary: "We were all astounded when it happened."

"We couldn't believe it. I have been connected with dog shows for more than 20 years and this is the first time—and I hope the last—that a man has bitten another man."

"The incident has already been discussed by Kennel Club officials. It has set them a bit of a preer because I do not think they have ever had to deal with such an unusual case before."

"They have been awaiting the result of the court case and I can only guess what action they will take now."

(London Express Service).

WOMANSENSE

LADY LUCK

your
CHINA MAIL
horoscope

THURSDAY, JULY 13

AQUARIUS (9) (January 21-February 19): A cancelled weekend engagement will give you a chance to catch up on some of your accumulated work.

PISCES (11) (February 20-March 20): Start your point clearly in a discussion with a superior, or

you are quite likely to be misunderstood.

ARIES (8) (March 21-April 19): Your ability to see the other person's point of view tends to weaken your own arguments.

TAURUS (10) (April 20-May 20): Keep a very personal matter strictly to yourself, or it will not remain personal very long.

GEMINI (6) (May 21-June 21): A remark dropped today by a colleague at work will shed considerable light on a puzzling situation.

CANCER (1) (June 22-July 21): Because you don't expect an effusive show of gratitude, your acts of generosity are doubly appreciated.

LEO (2) (July 22-August 21): A very pleasant relationship can be established with a person in the same age group born under Taurus.

VIRGO (4) (August 22-September 22): Your work may be interrupted frequently today, and you will not find it easy to conceal your irritation.

LIBRA (7) (September 23-October 22): You are likely to have an unusually trying day, and should try to arrange for a break over the weekend.

SCORPIO (3) (October 23-November 21): Make quite sure of your financial position before plunging into a venture which carries certain risks.

SAGITTARIUS (12) (November 22-December 21): If you want to avoid marital discord, keep on friendly terms with your partner's relations.

CAPRICORN (6) (December 22-January 20): A book you are reading may provide the key to a disturbing human problem of your own.

YOUR LUCKY NUMBER: Count the letters in your first name and add the total to the number shown in brackets after your sign of the Zodiac. This is your lucky number for the week.

The critical cook...

By ALICE DENHOFF

EVEN people who don't ordinarily like fish will cheer when they sample this dish.

To prepare 6 servings, spread 6 thin fish fillets with 2 tbsp. bottled tartare sauce. Cut 4 oz. processed American Cheddar into 6 pieces; roll each fillet around a piece of cheese, fastening with wooden pick. Place in baking dish and pour over an 8-oz. can tomato sauce. Sprinkle with 2 tsp. butter. Bake oven to 375° F. and bake for 30 minutes.

TOMATOES WITH DUMPLINGS

To prepare 4 servings place contents of 2 No. 2 cans tomatos or 5 c. stewed tomatos in wide-bottomed saucepan or Dutch oven. Finely cut leaves of 1/2 bunch of water cress and lightly stir into biscuit mix. Beat one egg and 1/3 c. milk together until smooth. Add to biscuit mix to make a moist dough.

SERVE IN SOUP PLATES

Drop by heaping teaspoonfuls over boiling tomatos. Cook uncovered for 10 minutes. Then cover tightly and continue cooking until dumplings are done—about 5 minutes longer. Serve immediately in shallow soup plates.

Spareribs for dinner tonight? Then how about giving this good old dish a nice accent with a tasty cucumber stuffing.

Melt 2 tbsp. butter in a 9-inch frying pan. Add one c. diced onion and stems from one bunch of water cress cut in 1/2-inch lengths. Cook over moderate heat about 5 minutes, stirring frequently. Add 4 c. drained, canned cucumber, salt, and one c. tomato sauce. Heat thoroughly. Coarsely cut and stir in the water cress leaves.

TEEN-AGE FAVOURITE

A friend tells us that she served a special dessert at a party she gave for her teen-agers and their friends and that she has been the neighbourhood favourite ever since. Here's the recipe:

For 8-10 servings, mix 2 c. cooked rice, 24 marshmallows cut in quarters, one c. chopped eating apples, 1/2 c. sugar and one c. pineapple cubes. Allow mixture to stand for an hour in refrigerator. Fold in one c. whipped cream. Garnish with cherries and one c. shredded toasted coconut. Serve at once.

Rupert and the Rugger Match—9



Mrs. Bear grips Rupert firmly and marches him smartly home. He tries to tell her about the game of Rugger and about the sports shop, and he shows her the new ball, but she is too angry to listen closely. "I've never seen you in such a mess," she says grimly.

"Just wait until I see Uncle Bruno again! I'll give him a piece of my mind for leading you into such a game! You come home now and help me with my work. Then straight to bed while I wash your clothes!" Poor Rupert obeys very quietly.

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PARIS COMES TO HONGKONG—I



● Silhouetted against the busy waters of the harbour, five individual Jourdan shoes from their new autumn collection, life up to be looked at. Each with the distinctive air that marks them not only high fashion, but also whippers—Paris.

Stepping into fashion with shoes from Charles Jourdan

By
JENNIFER
LANE

Apres ski

It is perhaps not so strange to think that his name has only recently become widely known. Now, forty years later, during a time when fashion itself has turned over a bright new page with clothes that have never been prettier, or more youthful.

Back like an echo from the days of the Charleston, are the little flapper frocks with their short skirts and dropped waistlines, the shingled hair-cuts and the dangling beads.

A young look, requiring young shoes to match the free and easy styles.

Three sons

Today Charles Jourdan is 79 years old. The little house in the Haute Savoie is surrounded by a busy factory turning out over three thousand pairs of shoes a day. The business is now in the hands of Jourdan's three sons, with Roland, the youngest, doing all the designing.

The name of Charles Jourdan really hit the headlines when he introduced the square toe last year, throwing shoe manufacturers all over the world into considerable confusion, but giving women the sort of shoes they wanted.

Bringing a whiff of Paris straight into Hongkong, Mr. Jack Hinton arrived in the Colony recently, bringing almost a full range of the Jourdan shoes for local buyers to see.

Working with a group of designers, Mr. Hinton arranges collections of shoes for various companies and then presents them in the countries most suitable.

He was recently in Switzerland showing apres ski wear and also visited Moscow during the British Trade Fair.

Here in Hongkong, the Shui Hing Co. Ltd., have already

Introduced a few Jourdan shoes into their shops, but now, I am delighted to say, they are going to import a great many more which should be on sale in October.

Their prices are cheaper than those you would pay in London or Paris, costing around the \$100 mark.

Glowing

Feeling my own shoes growing more like those of Minnie Mouse every minute—I sat in the penthouse of the Shui Hing building the other morning and surveyed



Mr. Jack Hinton

the pile of shapely shoes on the table in front of me.

Soft, kid-skin in glowing black and green, smoky tan, aubergine, wine and nearly shades of grey and taupe—velvet, with coloured patterns, soft brocades and satins. Patent, now high fashion news, was very much to the fore and its emphasis was very noticeable in this autumn collection.

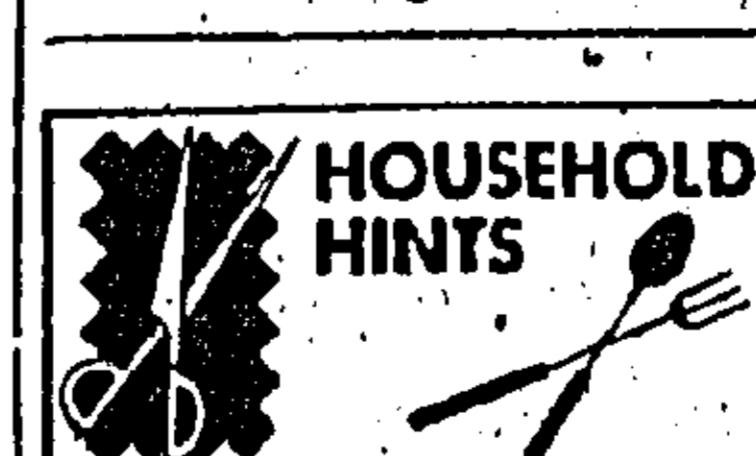
It was particularly striking in a shoe of a brilliant, deep fuchsia colour tied with a slender satin bow.

In other shoes it made its fashion point in sheer black with an organdie rose or combined with green tulle, and in plain colours of grey and fudge-brown.

Trimming were nearly all in the shape of bows of contrasting textures and forms—satin on kid, silver thread on organdie, watered silk and more on patent.

These are shoes to match the clothes of the times and it is good to think that we shall have an opportunity to buy some of them in Hongkong soon.

● Tip for keeping patent shoes in good condition:



Petroleum jelly makes an excellent substitute for brass polish. Lightly rub the article with the jelly, leave for a while, then polish until a brilliant shine appears.

Old gramophone needles are useful substitutes for those headless nails used to keep pictures in their frames.

If you haven't any gum in the house, use fresh egg-white as a substitute. It sticks quite well and does not stain the paper.

wipe the surface over with a cloth dampened with milk. This keeps the sheen and also helps to "oil" the leather.

Tomorrow, in the second part of "Paris comes to Hongkong" you can read about clothes from one of the gayest designers in Paris—Maggie Rouff.

JACOBY on BRIDGE

THE unlucky expert walked into the club and remarked, "I had wonderful cards yesterday. I played all right, but I lost. The remarkable thing about my good cards is that if they had not been so good I would have come out the winner."

In case you think the unlucky expert is crazy I will devote this week's articles to some of his hands.

Here is the first one. He sat South and opened a 17-point no-trump. North raised him to

NORTH 29	
♠ 1084	
♥ AK4	
♦ Q8	
♣ J10832	
WEST	
♠ KQJ98	
♥ 1087	
♦ J954	
♣ 6	
EAST	
♠ 542	
♥ J1082	
♦ K70	
♣ Q64	
SOUTH (D)	
♠ A7	
♥ Q96	
♦ AK83	
♣ AK9	
No one vulnerable	
South	West
1NT	Pass
Pass	3NT
Pass	Pass
Opening lead—♠ K	

three no-trump. West opened the king of spades.

South held off once but had to take the second spade. Then because he held nine clubs between his own hand and dummy, he played the ace and king of clubs. When the queen failed to drop he had to let East in. East led a spade to West and the hand was set.

Why was South unlucky? Suppose he held the queen of clubs and not the king. He would still have opened a no-trump, but this time he would have tried a club finesse. The finesse would have worked and he would have made his game.

CARDSENSE

Q—The bidding has been: West North East South 1♥ 1♠ Pass 2♥ 2♠ Pass 3♥ 3♠ Pass 4♥ 4♠ Pass 5♥ 5♠ Pass 6♥ 6♠ Pass 7♥ 7♠ Pass 8♥ 8♠ Pass 9♥ 9♠ Pass 10♥ 10♠ Pass 11♥ 11♠ Pass 12♥ 12♠ Pass 13♥ 13♠ Pass 14♥ 14♠ Pass 15♥ 15♠ Pass 16♥ 16♠ Pass 17♥ 17♠ Pass 18♥ 18♠ Pass 19♥ 19♠ Pass 20♥ 20♠ Pass 21♥ 21♠ Pass 22♥ 22♠ Pass 23♥ 23♠ Pass 24♥ 24♠ Pass 25♥ 25♠ Pass 26♥ 26♠ Pass 27♥ 27♠ Pass 28♥ 28♠ Pass 29♥ 29♠ Pass 30♥ 30♠ Pass 31♥ 31♠ Pass 32♥ 32♠ Pass 33♥ 33♠ Pass 34♥ 34♠ Pass 35♥ 35♠ Pass 36♥ 36♠ Pass 37♥ 37♠ Pass 38♥ 38♠ Pass 39♥ 39♠ Pass 40♥ 40♠ Pass 41♥ 41♠ Pass 42♥ 42♠ Pass 43♥ 43♠ Pass 44♥ 44♠ Pass 45♥ 45♠ Pass 46♥ 46♠ Pass 47♥ 47♠ Pass 48♥ 48♠ Pass 49♥ 49♠ Pass 50♥ 50♠ Pass 51♥ 51♠ Pass 52♥ 52♠ Pass 53♥ 53♠ Pass 54♥ 54♠ Pass 55♥ 55♠ Pass 56♥ 56♠ Pass 57♥ 57♠ Pass 58♥ 58♠ Pass 59♥ 59♠ Pass 60♥ 60♠ Pass 61♥ 61♠ Pass 62♥ 62♠ Pass 63♥ 63♠ Pass 64♥ 64♠ Pass 65♥ 65♠ Pass 66♥ 66♠ Pass 67♥ 67♠ Pass 68♥ 68♠ Pass 69♥ 69♠ Pass 70♥ 70♠ Pass 71♥ 71♠ Pass 72♥ 72♠ Pass 73♥ 73♠ Pass 74♥ 74♠ Pass 75♥ 75♠ 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British Open Champion off to good start



KEL NAGLE

KEL NAGLE SHARES FIRST ROUND LEAD WITH REES, HENNING

Southport, July 12. Kel Nagle, the Australian holder of the title, produced champion-like form over the rain-swept Royal Birkdale Course here to share the lead with Harold Henning (South Africa) and Dai Rees (Britain) on 68 at the end of the first round in the British Open Golf Championships today.

Rees, the 48-year-old British Ryder Cup captain who has never won the Open in his long career, was the first to see the crowd scrambling over Birkdale's sandy slopes in drenching rain when he swept to the turn in 32-fives below the scratch score.

Only minutes before he finished, there were more enthusiastic scenes round the home green when unknown 24-year-old Norman Johnson (Britain), holed a 70-yard approach shot for an eagle three and a 69 to match the earlier lead of 70 set by American star Arnold Palmer, the favourite.

Short-lived lead

Johnson's lead was short-lived. Rees turned in his 68, followed by Henning and then Nagle. Joining Johnson on 68 was another British golfer, David Miller, and Jean Garlalde, of France. Palmer shared 70 with five other golfers, including British Senior champion, 50-year-old Sam King.



DAI REES

A total of 108 golfers came through the qualifying competition to today's first round proper. After the second round tomorrow, a maximum of 50 go forward to the final 36 holes on Friday.

Leading scores

Leading scores at the end of the first round were: Nagle (Australia), D. Rees (Britain), H. Henning (South Africa), 68—N. Johnson (Britain), J. Garlalde (France), 69—S. King (Britain), A. Palmer (USA), J. MacDonald (Britain), N. Coles (Britain), A. Brookes (South Africa), L. Platts (Britain).

Then came 12 players on 71.—Reuter.

Vic Towel to make a comeback

Johannesburg, July 12. Vic Towel, South Africa's former world bantamweight champion who retired from the ring in 1954, wants to make a comeback.

This follows the decision of Australian Jimmy Carruthers to return to the ring after a lay-off of seven years. Carruthers took the world title from Towel in 1952 and the Transvaal National Boxing Club are exploring the possibility of hatching the 32-year-old "veteran".

Carruthers retired as undefeated champion in 1954.—Reuter.

A GREAT BRITISH PAIR



Angela Mortimer, of Great Britain, proudly holds the All-England Women's Challenge Trophy after she had defeated Christine Truman (left), also of Great Britain, 4-6, 6-4, 7-5, in the thrilling singles final on the Centre Court at Wimbledon recently. Miss Truman played a very gallant match after having injured her leg during the match. It is the first time that two British girls have met in the women's singles final at Wimbledon since 1914.—Central Press photo.

ILTF agrees to introduction of Open Tournaments—but not before July, 1962

Stockholm, July 12. The International Lawn Tennis Federation today agreed in principle to the experimental introduction of a limited number of 'Open Tournaments', but deferred details until next year's Federation meeting.

"This means that there will be no open tournaments before 1962, according to the British delegate, Mr. J. Elton Griffith. Today's Federation meeting here passed two separate resolutions put forward by the Committee of Management:

"That this meeting agrees to the principle of an experiment of a limited number of open tournaments."

Cologne Athletics meeting

Cologne, July 12. Bad weather conditions turned the 16th International Invitational Track and Field Meeting of the ASV Club Cologne into a real underwater battle today.

About 8,000 spectators braved the weather to see Canada's world record holder, Harry Jerome, cover the 100-metre dash in 10.3 seconds, on a track full of water puddles. The 400 metres was fought out by India's Milka Singh and Kaiser, from Cologne. Kaiser was the winner by inches in 46.8 seconds.

The 800 metres was won by New Zealand's Peter Snell in one minute 48.0 seconds. Snell trailed at first but worked his way through the pack, nosing German champion Paul Schmidt at the finish.

Another New Zealander, Murray Halberg, won the 3,000 metres in 17 mins 59.0 secs.—UPI.

Pauwels wins Tour De France 17th stage

Pau, July 12. Eddy Pauwels, of Belgium today won the 17th stage of the professional Tour De France cycle race, a 197-kilometre (122.4-mile) mountainous stretch from Luchon to here.

Pauwels' time was 8 hours 29 minutes 57 seconds for the route, which included four passes in the Pyrenees mountains.

In second place was Andre Foucher of the French West-South-West team, and third was Marcel Quechelle of the same team.

Jacques Anquetil of the French team kept his claim on the yellow jersey of the overall winner.

Couchet was given the same time as Pauwels and Quechelle was officially clocked at a hours 30 minutes and 02 seconds.

In today's stage the riders went over the Tourmalet pass, 2,114 metres (6,937 feet) high, and three others at 1,710 metres (5,610 feet), 1,553 metres (5,100 feet) and 1,480 metres (4,860 feet).—AP.

Sports Diary

TODAY
Meeting: Football Association Council meeting, Sports-road, 8 pm.
Cricket: Talk by Mr. W. A. Oldfield on his cricket experiences at HKCC, 8.30 pm.

TOMORROW
Water Polo: CYMCA v Army Island at Victoria Pool, 6.30 pm; S. China v Army Kin, Victoria Road, 7 pm.
Meeting: HKAAA Executive Committee meeting, Education Dept, 8.30 pm.

RAIN MARS COUNTY CRICKET

Leicester, Surrey out for low scores in first innings

London, July 12. Rain played havoc with the English County Cricket programme today. In all 10 matches there were either delays at the start or early closures.

The start at the Oval in the match between Surrey and Leicestershire was delayed until after lunch, but the bowlers of both sides quickly made up for lost time and before the close each side had been in and out.

The Surrey bowlers had first chance to exploit the pitch and they shifted Leicestershire in 140 minutes for 52, with pace man Dave Gibson claiming four wickets for 32 runs after one 16-ball spell when he captured three wickets without cost.

Even better

The Leicestershire bowlers did even better. They took 10 minutes to dismiss Surrey for 71. Surrey were 36 for eight at one time and if a chance in the slips offered by Gibson had been taken would probably have been dismissed for the lowest score of the season.

One batsman who was not bothered by the conditions was Doug Padgett, who hit his second successive century—and his third of the season—for County champions Yorkshire against Somerset.

Padgett batted for 180 minutes before he was out for 101 and his fine innings included 13 fours. During the innings he passed his thousand runs for the season.

Another batsman who found the conditions today to his liking was Norman Horner, who hit an undefeated 117 out of Warwickshire's 174 for five at the close against Essex.

Horner, who missed the first seven matches of the season because of a fractured thumb, reached his second successive century in just over two hours when the Warwickshire score stood at 137.

He also completed a thousand runs for the season. His 117 includes 15 fours.

Closing scores

Close of play scores in today's cricket matches were:
At the Oval: Leicestershire 92 (D. Gibson five for 32), Surrey 71 (B. Beshier five for 29).

At Lord's: Cambridge University 148 for eight (J. Brearley 74), Versus MCC. Rain curtailed play.

At Taunton: Yorkshire 232 for eight (K. Taylor 66, D. Padgett 101), Versus Somerset.
At Manchester: Middlesex 112 for no wicket (R. Gale 53 not out, W. Russell 50 not out), Versus Lancashire. Rain curtailed play.

At Worcester: Worcestershire 228 for seven (M. Horton 52), Versus Gloucestershire.
At Colchester: Warwickshire 174 for five (N. Horner 117 not out), Versus Essex. Rain curtailed play.

At Southampton: Hampshire 178 for nine (D. Livingstone 68 not out), Versus Nottinghamshire. Rain curtailed play.

At Cardiff: Glamorgan 243 for eight (W. Partridge 40, J. Presdee 49), Versus Derbyshire.

At Hastings: Sussex 102 for seven (R. Langridge 41), Versus Kent. Rain curtailed play.
At Northampton: Northamptonshire 204 (B. Reynolds 41, C. Milburn 54, P. Watts 88 not out), Versus Essex for 131. Combined Services 14 for three.—Reuter.

Sports survey

By ALL-ROUNDER

TOUR OF BRITAIN CYCLE RACE.—Twenty-five year old Bill Holmes, of Ely, Cambridgeshire, won the fourteen-day 1,500 miles Tour of Britain cycling race in an overall classification time of 64 hrs 48 mins 47 secs, and thus staged off a Spanish bid by 2 mins 34 secs. Holmes, who finished second a year ago, thereby gained revenge on his great rival Bill Bradley, of Southport, who won in 1960 but could finish no better than eleventh this time. Holmes led the North of England to a team victory with Southern second and Combined Services third. The Services six were Garry Bamford, Douglas Hamilton, James Hinds and Dennis Tarr, of the RAF, and George Bennett and Ramsey McAuley, of the Army. Bennett also met with success in the King of the Mountains event, beating off the challenge of a Czechoslovak and Holmes, who filled second and third places. Twenty-three-year-old Bennett comes from Bishop Auckland.

HOW TIMES CHANGE! With the departure of Joe Kennedy on a free transfer from West Bromwich to Chelsea, not one of the Albion's 1954 FA Cup-winning eleven remains at The Hawthorns except left-winger George Lee—and he is assistant trainer. This summer Ronnie Allen has joined Crystal Palace and Ray Barlow has applied for reinstatement as an amateur with Stourbridge. Of the others only Jimmy Dugdale remains in the Big Time—with neighbouring Aston Villa. Dudley is with Walsall, Ryan with Derby County, Millard, Griffin and Nicholls in non-league football and goalkeeper Sanders has retired. All in seven short years!

A LAST RESOURCE—Alfred Lyttelton, England's wicket-keeper, bowled against Australia in a Test Match at Kensington Oval in 1884 after all the other ten players had been tried. He did not remove his pads, he bowled under-arm and he took four wickets!

FEMALE IMPERSONATORS.—Two teams of ladies were due to play a charity football match at Shifnal in aid of an old folks' fund, but only twenty volunteers could be mustered. A solution was the co-opting of two local male goalkeepers—but they had to dress as women, and so too did the referee.

MANX TEAM FOR EMPIRE AND COMMONWEALTH GAMES.—England, Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland, Jersey and the Isle of Man are to send separate teams to the Empire and Commonwealth Games to be held in Perth, Western Australia, next year.

LIKE THE DABBING BROOK.—Mrs. Blanche Hilliard, formerly a Miss Bingley, was one of the thirteen original entrants for the women's singles title at the inaugural Wimbledon Lawn Tennis Championships in 1884. She competed without a break every year for thirty years, always won gloves on court, and won the title six times.

BACK TO GERMANY.—Just after the last War Ian Jamieson joined Germany with the British Army team. Since then he has played many games for Coventry City, managed Rugby Town and been an assistant professional with a Midland golf club. Now he has gone back to Germany with his family—as a sales manager in Düsseldorf for a Coventry firm.

TALENTED FAN CLUB.—Fred Hubbard, of Milnrow (Lancs), must be one of the few cricketers with a fan club of his own. When he comes in to bat usually at No 10 or No 11 a group of youngsters near the scoreboard always hold up a board inscribed "Freddie's Fan Club". He did them proud with a 38 not out against Yorkshire in a Central Lancashire League match.

Thomas would jump 4 inches higher if... says Russian coach

Moscow, July 12. John Thomas would high-jump at least four inches over his listed world record if he was under the tutelage of Russian coaches, the coach of the Soviet track team which meets the United States this weekend, said today.

Gabriel Korobkov, who has handled the Russian team in both previous meetings against the U.S.—here in 1958 and in Philadelphia in 1959—also predicted that Valery Brumel would beat Thomas when they meet in their fourth encounter.

Today's talk at Cricket Club

"Bert" Oldfield, the famous Australian wicketkeeper and former Test star, will be giving a talk at the Hongkong Cricket Club today at 5.30 pm. All cricketers are welcome.

Australian cricketers at Queen Mother's party

London, July 12. The Royal Family met the Australian cricket tourists at a party given by Queen Elizabeth, the Queen Mother tonight in the gardens of Clarence House.

The Queen and the Duke of Edinburgh—who walked with a stick—had driven from Buckingham Palace. Later Princess Margaret and Mr Anthony Armstrong-Jones arrived.

Mr S. G. Webb, manager of the Australian team, presented to the Queen Mother the MCC Earl Alexander of Tunis and Viscount Monckton, Gubby Allen, Chairman of the English Selectors, and Mr Ronnie Ald, Secretary of the MCC.—AFP.



'It's great to be the champ'

London, July 12. "It's great to be the champ" was Terry Downes' comment this morning on his victory over Paul Fender, the American holder, in the world midweight title bout here last night.

Downes reporting himself "at an azzle," added that all his injuries were minor ones.

"I've a small nick under one eye, nothing on the nose, but my face is a bit swollen and puffed up," he declared.

Downes said he did not expect Fender to retire at the end of the ninth round. "I don't think his cuts were all that bad," he declared. "He was just physically beaten."

The new champion now plans a fortnight's holiday in Spain with his wife.—China Mail Special.

THE GAMBOLS... by Barry Appleby



Ticonderoga takes over Trans-Pacific Yacht Race lead

Aboard Coast Guard cutter Dexter, July 12. The 72-foot ketch Ticonderoga and the 81-foot sloop Sirius II today battled for the honour of finishing first in the 22nd biennial Trans-Pacific Yacht Race from Los Angeles to Honolulu.

The Ticonderoga today took the lead of the 41 yachts engaging in the 2,225-mile race, after the Sirius had set the pace almost from the start on July 4 at Los Angeles Harbor.

When the morning roll-call of boats was conducted from this escort vessel, the Ticonderoga, owned by William L. Britain of Ann Arbor, Michigan, held a lead of only five miles and was 250 miles from Diamond Head.

Following Howard Ahmanson's Sirius II came the 66-foot cutter Nam Sang, skippered by Bob Robb of Phoenix, Arizona, at 600 miles from the finish. The Nam Sang held a lead of only a mile over Roland McAnnam's Pursuit.

The two Japanese square-riggers were more than 1,000 miles from Honolulu, with the

Nippon Maru reporting she was 35 miles ahead, and of the Koiwo Maru in the battle they are staging in the special race among tall ships.—UPI.

Acceptors

London, July 12. There were four acceptors today for the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Stakes to be run over one mile and a half at Ascot Heath on Saturday.

They are, with probable riders and weights: Apollo (E. Little, nine stone seven pounds), St Paddy (L. Pigott, 9.7), Right Royal (L. Poincelot, 8.7), Rockaway (M. Strick, 8.7).—Reuter.

DRAMAS OF THE ASHES

*He established a record
that may well stand
for all time*

By JOHN MELVIN

When Jim Laker of Surrey claimed 19 Australian wickets during one match in the 1956 Test series he established a record which may well stand for all time.

Even before the sensational events of that Fourth Test at Manchester, Australian batsmen had reason to fear the baffling off-spin of the burly Yorkshireman.

Earlier in the tour, against County champions Surrey at the Oval, the tourists were trapped into defeat by ten wickets. Jim Laker's magic had claimed all ten first innings wickets for 88.

It was the first time since 1893 that an English county side had beaten the Australians.

First time

So the visitors were hardly looking forward to facing their tormentor on a Manchester wicket which was said to be taking spin from the beginning. The pitch, quite unsuitable for the pace of Lindwall and

Miller, held no terrors for England's batsmen. Peter Richardson (104) and Colin Cowdrey (80) gave England their best start against Australia since 1933. Then came surprise selection David Shepherd with a sparkling 113.

But it was a completely different story when the Australians began their first innings. Just after lunch on the second day, they faced an England total of 459—and there were signs that the pitch was breaking up.

After an opening stand of 48, the dismissal of opener Colin McDonald signalled the beginning of a procession—with Laker calling the tune. Batsmen after batsmen produced nervously, not really knowing how sharply Laker's subtle fingers would make the ball turn.

At his deadliest

The Surrey bowler was at his deadliest after tea, when he took seven wickets for eight runs in 22 balls. His figures for the innings were nine for 37. Australia, all out for 84, followed on 375 runs behind.

It seemed that only one thing could save off defeat—rain. For once Australian prayers were answered as the clouds emptied over Old Trafford and on the third day—Saturday—only 50 minutes' play was possible as Australia's record innings total crept from 53 for one to 59 for two.

The following Monday saw a slight improvement in the weather. An hour's cricket took

place before rain sent players and spectators scurrying for cover. Meanwhile, Colin McDonald and Ian Craig pushed the total up to 84 without being parted.

Then Australia's luck ran out. There was only a ten-minute delay before the final day began under threatening skies.

On a rain-soaked, easy-paced wicket McDonald and Craig fought doggedly to stave off defeat and they added 28 runs in the period before lunch. And then came the sunshine.

Four for one

The effects it had on the rain-soaked wicket spelled collapse. Laker and his Surrey colleague Tony Lock changed ends—as they had done in the first innings—and met with instant success.

Craig, playing back to Laker, was trapped leg before wicket. His marathon innings of four hours 20 minutes had produced 38.

Ken "Slasher" Mackay, renowned for his stone-walling under the most difficult conditions, was promoted in the batting order. He lasted six minutes without scoring; then giant Alan Oakman snapped up a slip catch. Mackay had collected a "pair".

McDonald, meanwhile, had reached his 50 after three and a half hours. Keith Miller, trying to emulate his partner, was out, having remained for 15 uneasy minutes. Then he was



JIM LAKER... 'cheered' to the pavilion after his historic feat of taking 19 wickets in a Test match.

battered and howled by a ball which turned in sharply.

In the same over the Australians lost the wicket of usually reliable Ron Archer, whose quick into the leg-trap was in Oakman's dive. Like Neil Harvey, Miller and Mackay, he was out for a "duck".

Thus, Laker had captured four wickets for one run since lunch—and three successive batsmen had failed to score.

It was not until McDonald was joined by all-rounder Richie Bennett that the slide was temporarily halted. An hour and 20 minutes' defensive batting realised 51 hard-won runs before McDonald was finally out.

His innings had lasted five hours 40 minutes and he was eleven runs short of his century when he was caught by Oakman—the fifth victim of Laker's leg trap.

Bennett, whose concentration was disturbed by the loss of his partner, followed him to the pavilion with the score at 198. He had been clean bowled by Laker.

Fast bowler Ray Lindwall stuck it out for 40 anxious minutes—and six runs; then fell to the leg trap. Jim Laker had nine second innings wickets.

Could he claim all ten? All England hoped so, but there could be no question of giving Jim the tenth. This was Test cricket at its keenest and Laker continued to attack grimly often beating the bat.

Just in time

But this was "Laker's match." At twenty-seven minutes past five—with an hour still to go—Len Maddocks padded up to a Laker delivery and was plumb. Jim Laker had done it—10-53.

Australia were all out for 205 and Laker had a match analysis of 19 for 80. It was a record for any first-class game, eclipsing S. F. Barnes' Test record of 17 for 159 for England against South Africa.

Laker's finest hour had come just in time. The rain returned that night and washed out all first-class cricket in England the following day.

Italian lira threatens Spain's World Cup hopes

Madrid, July 12. The sensational transfer of Luis Suarez, Barcelona's brilliant inside-left, to the Internazionale Football Club of Milan and rumours that other Italian teams are trying to sign up some of Spain's best footballers have led the Spanish Football Federation to issue a note recommending clubs to keep their best players with a view to the World Football Championships next year.

The transfer of Luis Suarez, called by the French daily sporting newspaper, "L'Equipe," "Europe's No. 1 footballer," caused a sensation in the football world. For the money paid by the Internazionale club of Milan was reported to be the biggest sum ever paid for any footballer in the world, a total of 35,000,000 pesetas (£210,000).

After Suarez had signed with the Internazionale Club of Milan, there were persistent rumours that some Italian clubs were willing to sign up Luis del Sol and Francisco Gento, of the Real Madrid team, and Joaquin Peiro, of the Atletico de Madrid.

Retiring stars

One rumour was that an Italian club had offered as much as 60,000,000 pesetas (£360,000) for Gento, the well-known speedy outside-left of Real Madrid. That rumour failed to materialise.

Spanish football officials feared that the big money offered by the Italian clubs to the Spanish players might damage the present Spanish national football team, which,

with the inclusion of some young, new players has been doing well recently on its way to the World Championship in Chile next year.

On the other hand, some of the best-known stars of Spanish football are retiring or losing form owing to advancing years.

Ladislav Kubala, considered one of the best players in the world, recently announced his retirement as a football player after signing as technical director of a new school to train promising talent for the Barcelona club.

Best paid man

Kubala, who is 34 years of age, explained his retirement in the following words: "I think that it is time for me to hang up my boots. If I had not suffered a back injury last season, I might have lengthened my life as a player for some two years more. In the present conditions, it would be egotistical to pretend to live upon the income of achieved fame."

The new contract signed by Kubala as a technical director of the Barcelona footballers' school was said to be for 3,500,000 pesetas (£21,000).

A year. Kubala earned some 2,500,000 pesetas (£15,000) a year as a player.

Another of the older stars of Spanish football, 34-year-old Alfredo Di Stefano signed a new two-year contract with his club, Real Madrid, early this year. But in spite of his still, Alfredo Di Stefano, for many years the brains of the Spanish national football team, has begun to show the natural decline in form due to age.

Spanish fans and football officials, however, are counting on him to go to Chile next year if Spain qualifies.

It is believed that Di Stefano's new contract with Real Madrid was signed in the same conditions as the previous one, that is to say, an annual income of around 3,500,000 pesetas (£21,000). Alfredo Di Stefano thus continues to be the best paid football player in Spain.

High hopes

Di Stefano has invested his savings in a farm near Buenos Aires, where he was born. He was decorated at the end of last year with the Order of Queen Isabella the Catholic, a high Spanish honour.

Di Stefano has this year played his 400th match with Real Madrid since he came to Spain in 1953. He was proclaimed "top scorer" of the Spanish First Division—five of the nine league championships in which he has played here.

Spain is placing high hopes in the World Championships. She has not taken part in them for eleven years.

Early this year, senior Pedro Escartin, a well-known sports writer, was named Spanish football selector. He has been preparing the Spanish national team which had previously shown lack of cohesion and enthusiasm.

He successfully included several young, new players in the team which recently eliminated Wales in the preliminaries of the World Championships, and beat Argentina for the first time in a friendly game at Seville.

The Spanish team will now meet Morocco, and if it wins, Spain's team will go to Chile—Reuler.

Vespa Club to hold Reliability Trials on Sunday

By OLLY VAS

This Sunday, the usual enthusiastic group of scooter drivers belonging to the Hongkong Vespa Club will be making their way to a rendezvous way off the main road in San Wal, near Fanling, to participate in the Club's first-ever Reliability Trials.

The event has attracted no fewer than 20 drivers and late entries are expected to swell the number to at least 25 scooterists when starter Jimmy Foo brings down his flag at 2 pm.

The course will consist of four hills, liberally strewn with stones, loose soil and numerous holes and all drivers will be required to drive up and then down the hills in question without the aid of "footing."

Penalty

The very rough terrain will require of the drivers maximum skill in the handling of these light two-wheelers and a penalty of 5 seconds will be added to the times clocked by each driver for each occasion the foot makes contact with the ground.

It is most unlikely that any driver will fail to be penalised, such is the unevenness of the four courses, especially down-hill where the slightest tap on the brakes can throw a driver off-balance and necessitate sticking his foot out to regain equilibrium.

The organisers have already taken the trouble of trying out their Vespas on these hills and the handlers of the three machines used came out none the worse for the experience, so competitors need not have fears of being exposed to any danger while negotiating the "courses."

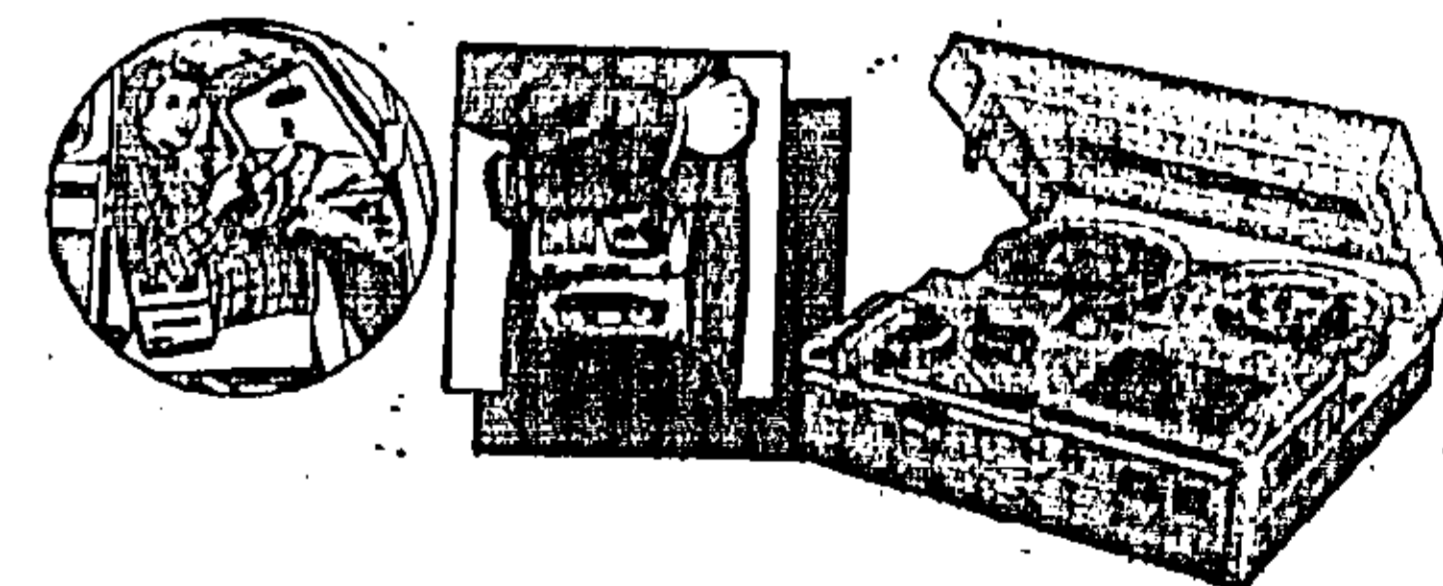
In the event of a tie between two or more drivers a special test will be held to determine the winner. The Trials should

be over by 6 pm and spectators will be gladly welcomed.

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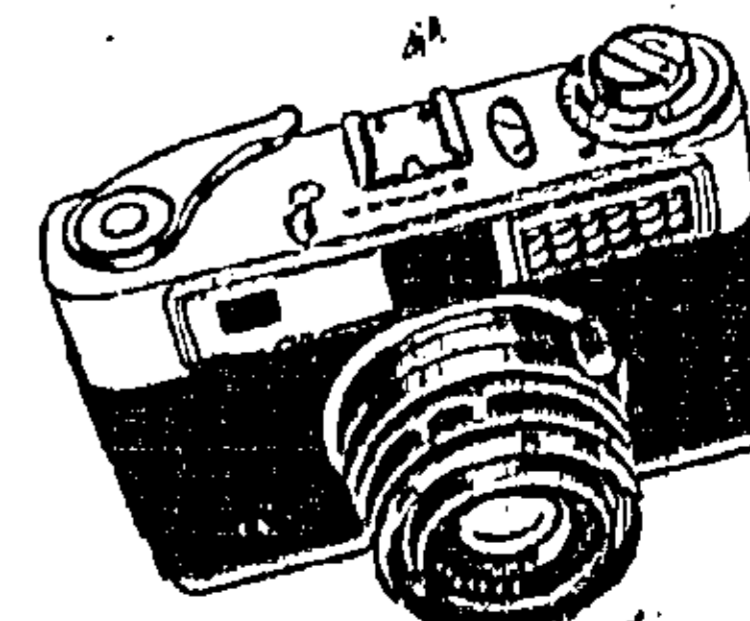
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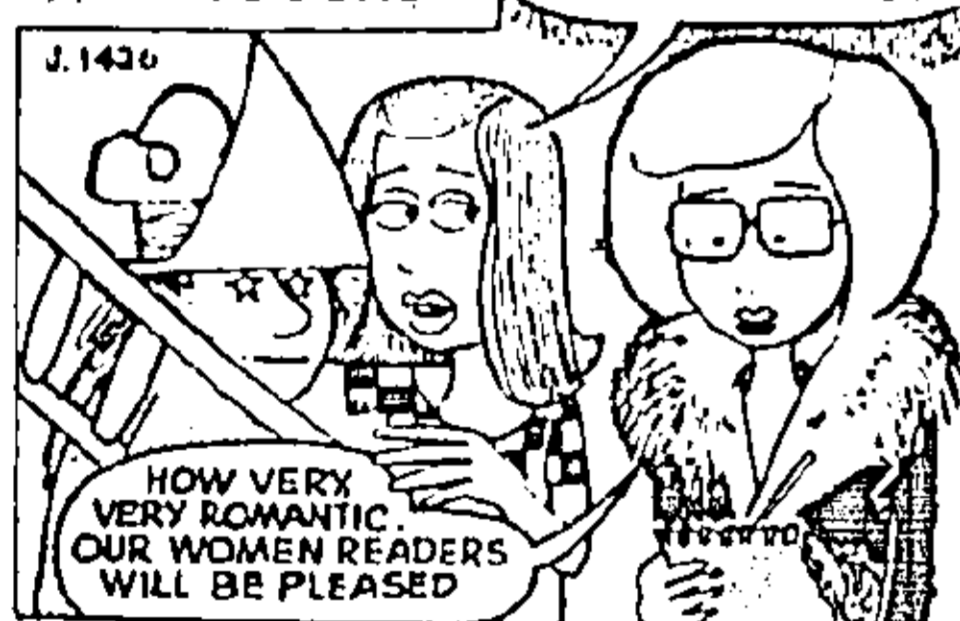
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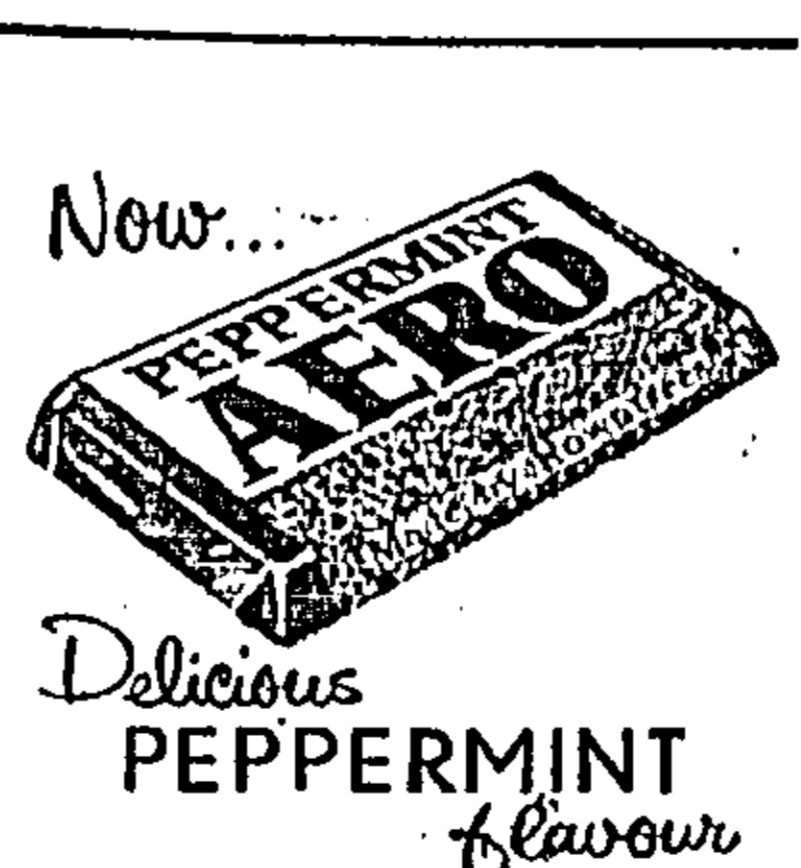
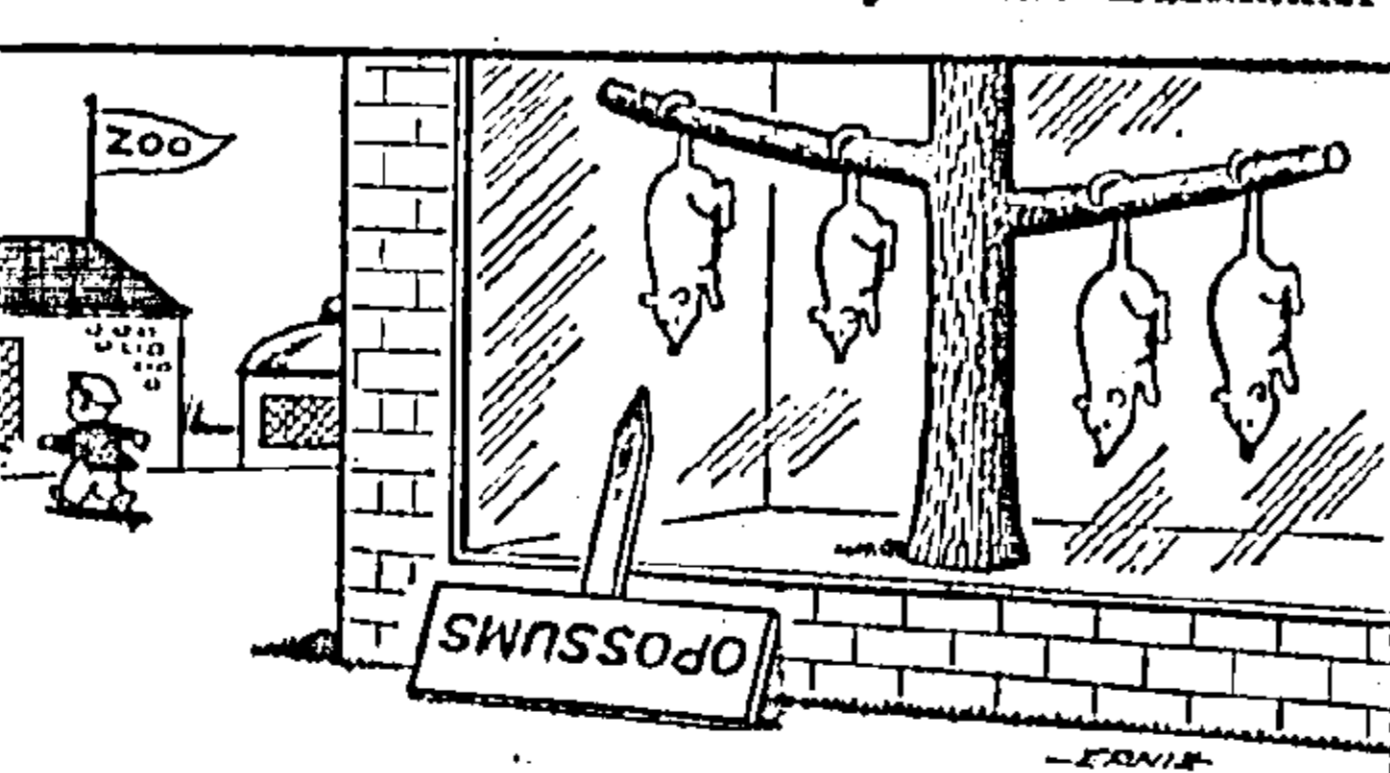
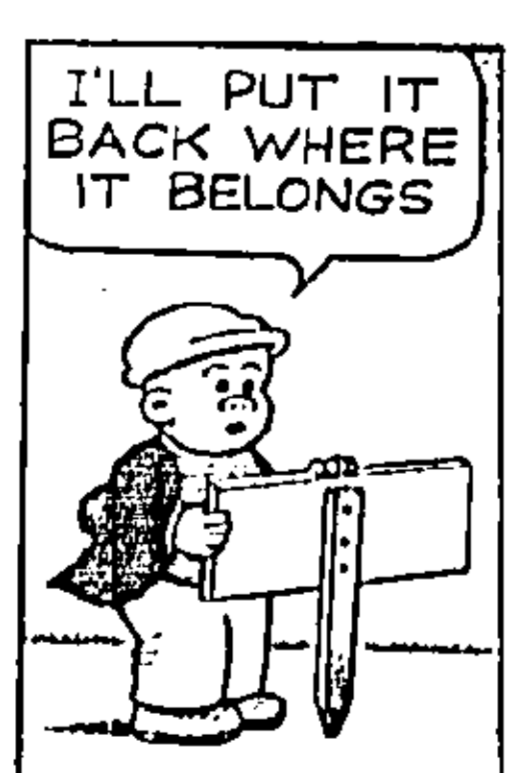
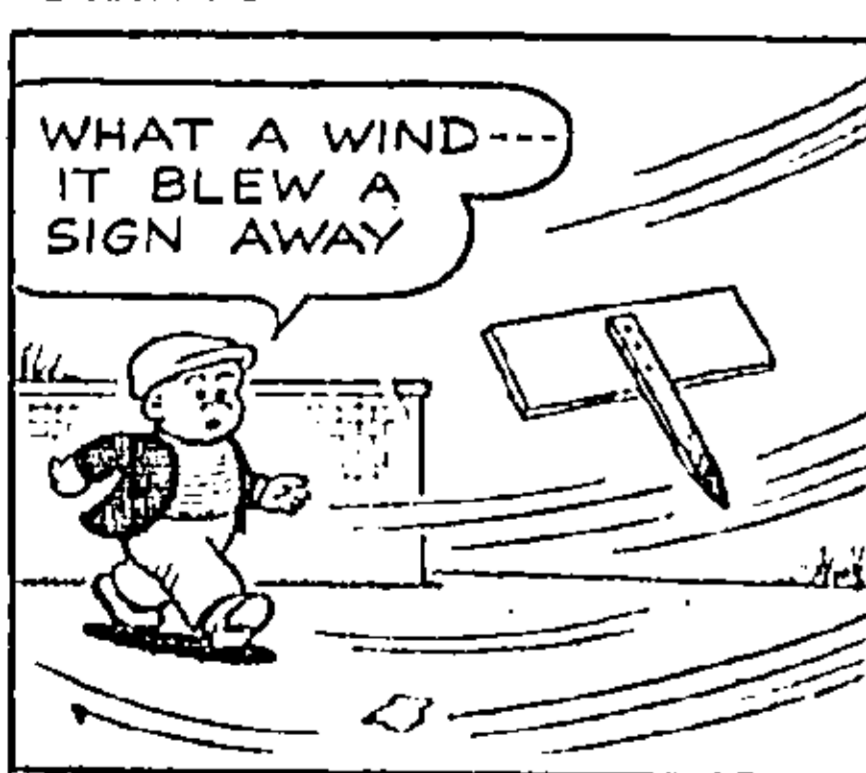
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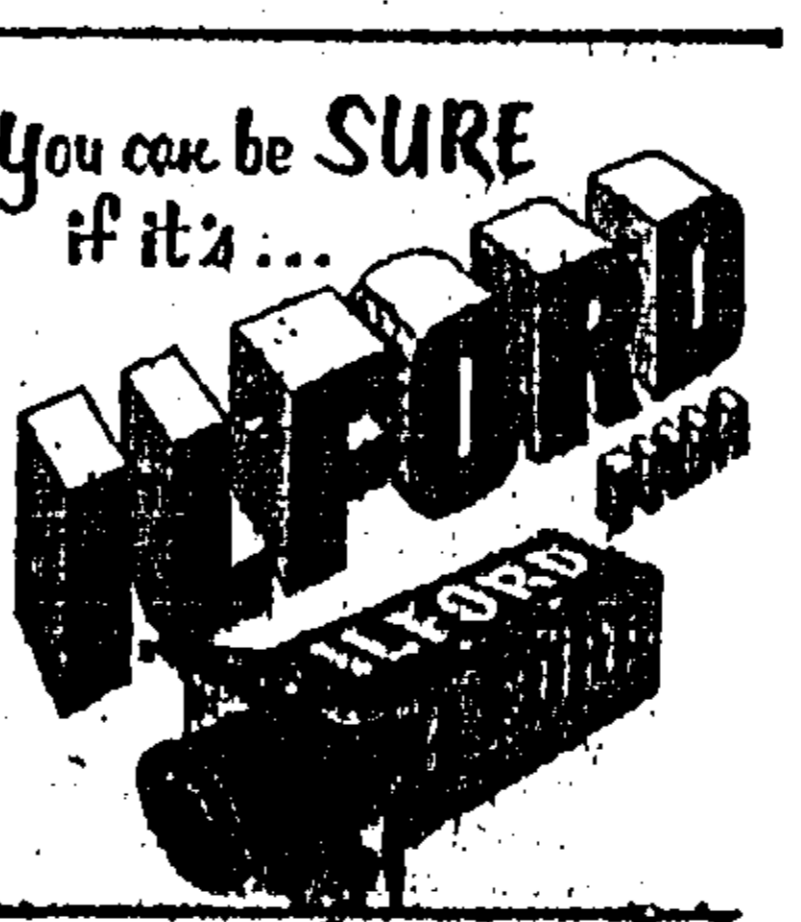
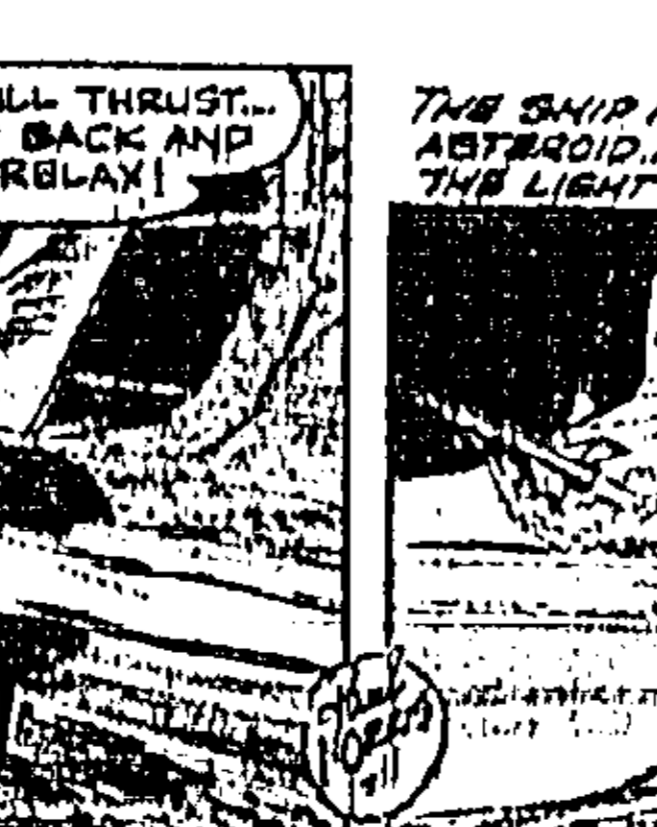
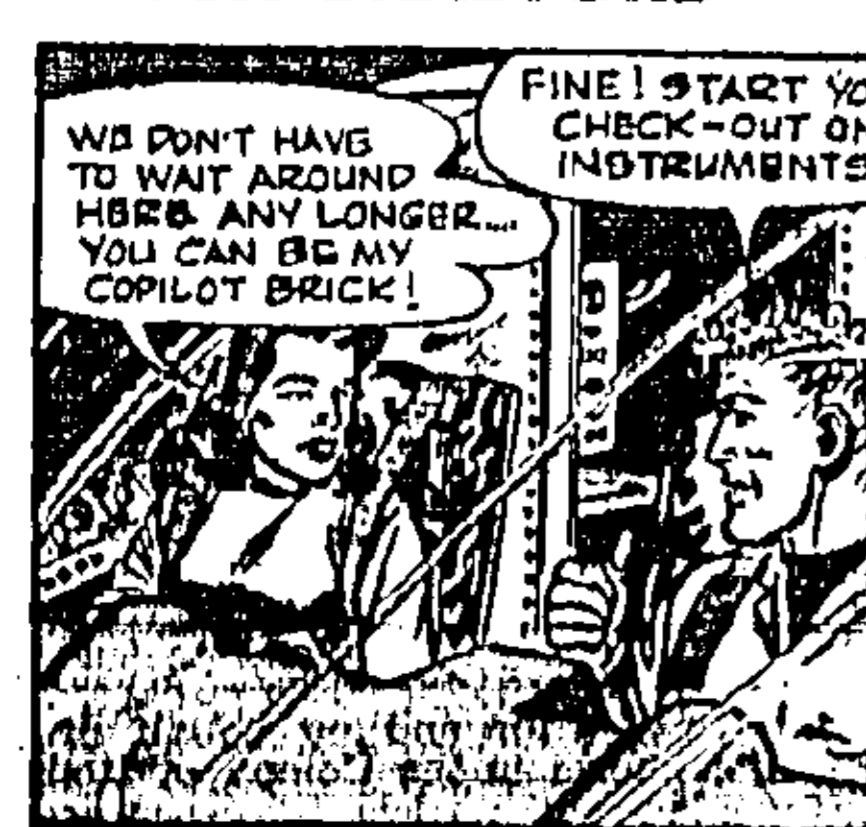
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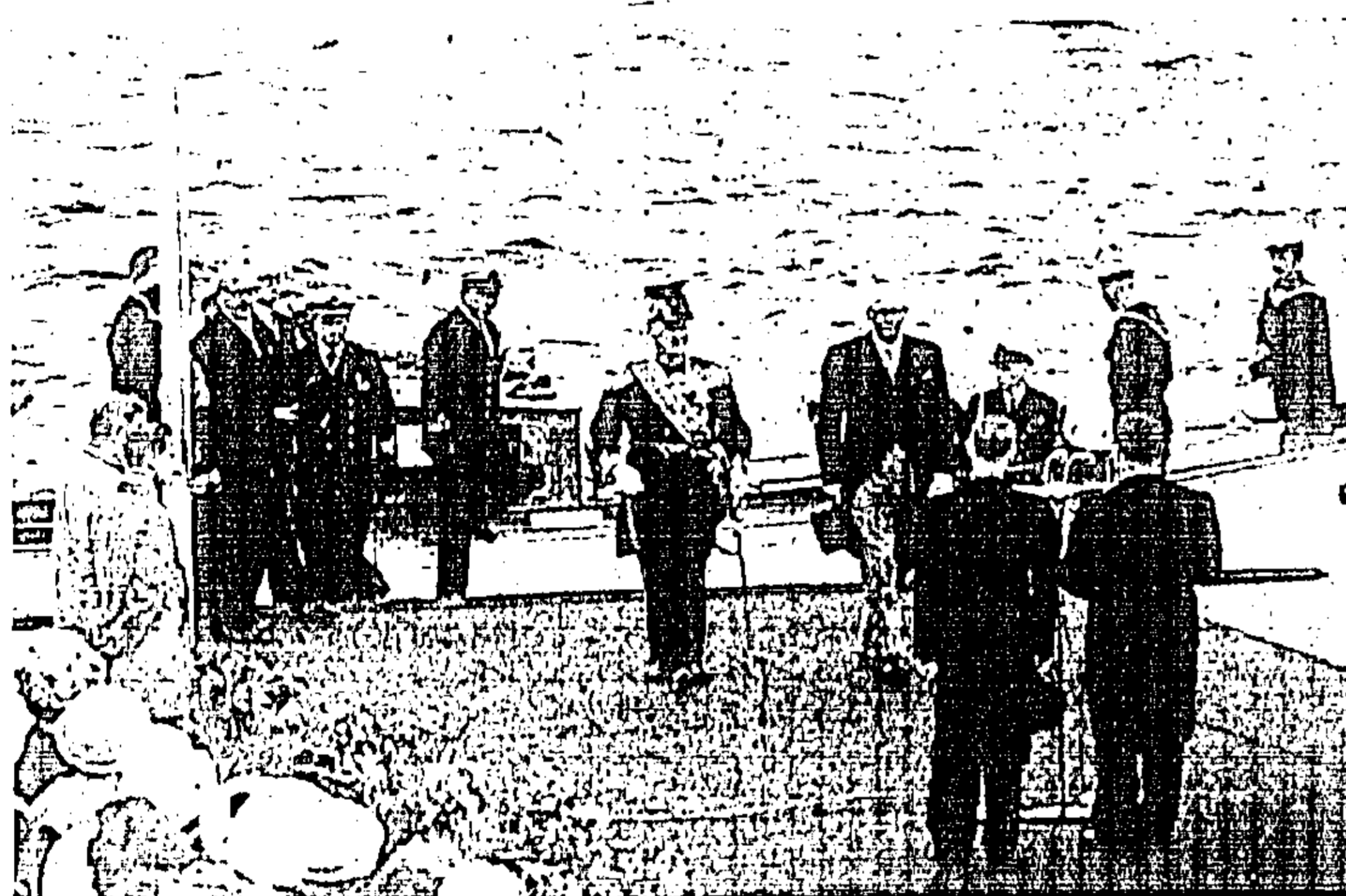
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PICTORIAL PARADE



For the first time since her visit to Rome, and after three weeks of convalescence, Queen Fabiola of Belgium has made a public appearance. She gave a reception—not for ministers or politicians, not for visiting royalty or professors—but for plain, ordinary folk; the blind of France, Germany, Switzerland, Italy, Holland and Belgium, all together in Brussels for an international congress. Over 300 blind people were received by the King and Queen, and Queen Fabiola, who remained seated, shook each one by the hand. Picture shows the reception, which was in the gardens of the Palace of Leaken.



King Olaf of Norway disembarking from a launch on his arrival in Helsinki, Finland, where he is paying an official visit and attending a regatta. Greeting the king are President Kekkonen and city Fathers.

Five months in shadow of gallows Boy, 14, comes home from death cell

A FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLD schoolboy is back home telling his classmates of his five months in the shadow of the gallows.

And in the tiny railway town of Capreol, Northern Ontario, neighbours are asking—should the boy have come back to the scene of the murder of which he was once convicted?

Last week a judge freed Wayne "Butch" Yensen, at his second trial for the murder of pretty 24-year-old Mrs. Rose Kennedy.

The judge ruled that certain evidence was inadmissible, and directed the jury to acquit the boy. Butch had been convicted and sentenced to death in January. The execution date was later postponed and a new trial granted.

Under the Canadian criminal code, children can be hanged for murder. It is now being changed. But while he waited, Butch was treated like any other condemned prisoner.

"They kept those three lights on all the time," he said today.

It was awful. They gave me picture books to look at, and I played cards. I guess I am about the best solitaire player there is.

"The guards didn't talk to me so I walked up and down

from
GORDON DONALDSON
TORONTO

and looked out of the window. There was only one thing I thought could happen—I thought I was going to get hanged.

"Father O'Neill gave me some beads and I prayed and prayed. If I had never prayed I wouldn't be out now."

He grinned. "It's pretty good to be out of jail, boy. I didn't know what the judge meant at first. Then I heard him say that I was free and I just took off."

Now he plans to go back to school—to the same grade six classroom where the police arrested him nine months ago.

He broods

A few streets away lives railwayman Watson Kennedy, 25. Friends say he still broods bitterly over his wife's death. He found her lying in her living room. She had been stabbed 11 times, while her three young children screamed in their bedroom.

Railwaymen are arguing over the case in Capreol's one pub. But Butch's parents and 12 brothers and sisters, who maintained all along that he was innocent, are planning a celebration for his 15th birthday.

Said his mother: "Butch belongs at home."

Japanese Diet members leave

Mr Ichiro Kiyose, Speaker of the Japanese House of Representatives left this morning by JAL for Tokyo after spending two days here.

He is accompanied by his secretary, Mr. Saburo Toida and Mr. Torao Chino, Counsellor of the House of Representatives.

Mr. Kiyose was seen off by Mr. Heishiro Ogawa, Japanese Consul General, and Mr. Masao Kikima, Vice Consul.

Clothing for Colony poor

About 700 pounds of clothing, donated by the people of America for local social welfare centres was handed over to Miss Madge Newcombe, of the Hongkong Council of Social Service, and the liaison officer for "Operation Handclasp" in Hongkong, by Lieut. H. W. Croon and members of the USS Hooper at the Kowloon Public Pier this morning.

TOO MANY CHOPPER CASES—MAGISTRATE

DEBATE HELD ON MODERN LITERATURE

A debate on the motion that the 20th Century has, by its relaxation of codes in literature and entertainment, invited its own degradation, was recorded last night in the Radio Hongkong Concert Hall.

Mr K. A. Watson presided, and invited participation by speakers for and against the motion led by Mr Bill Dorward and Mr Timothy Birch. Supporting speakers for and against were Mr Anthony Lawrence and Mrs Mary Visick.

Mr Dorward began by defining the wording of the motion and reminding listeners that the debate should be confined within the limits of the 20th Century.

STANDARDS

Mr Birch refuted this and emphasised that prudery and inhibitions of the Victorian era had led to free expression in the present century. He contended that the present-day literature reflected life as it is at present.

Mr Lawrence maintained that the lowering of standards in commercial gain had brought

about the level of degradation. He cited instances of books like Lady Chatterley's Lover and Lolita being read not from a literary standpoint but for sensationalism.

Mrs Mary Visick dealt with political aspects of the Victorian era, then asserted that the outcry against cheap publication of Lady Chatterley's Lover was that it was being made available for the masses. She maintained that art and literature thrived best when there was no restricting censorship. If only a few great works were produced the freedom was worthwhile.

On the debate being thrown open to the floor, views were stated that no great writers existed in countries like Ireland, which imposed strict censorship.

The Rev Fr T. Sheridan refuted this, quoting names like Sheridan, Shaw and Wilde. He created merriment by his comments upon "Lady Lovelady's Chatter".

FASHIONABLE

The Rev R. Trueman spoke on the cause and effect of low literary standards. Another speaker said it was fashionable to write like a sloppy waitress bashing down tea on a greasy counter, but it was also possible to write serene and truthful books in times of stress and tension.

Although Mr Bill Dorward gave a witty and well-thought-out summing up, Mr Birch gained laughter by reminding Fr Sheridan that the Irish writers had to leave their own country to produce their worthwhile works, and the motion was lost by the slender margin of one vote.

Miss Patricia Penn produced the debate, which attracted a large audience.

School ending road safety demonstration

The "Road-Safety" demonstration put on by the Quarry Bay Junior English School will end at 10 am tomorrow.

The demonstration, held for the purpose of making school children road-safety conscious, shows the ways of teaching road-safety in classes.

Students also participated. The Shell Co. lent four small cars, eight tricycles, and many miniature traffic signs.

Those responsible for the demonstration were Mrs O. B. Burt, Headmistress of the school, Fr Patrick Cunningham, Chairman of the Hongkong Road-Safety Association, and Mr D. C. J. Banfield, Secretary.

Mr A. Morrison, Senior Traffic Superintendent, will attend the closing.

THOMSON BUYS UP ODHAMS

London, July 12. Thomson newspapers announced Wednesday night it has acquired the whole of the share capital of Odhams Press of South Africa, which publishes 30 trade and technical journals in Cape Town, Johannesburg and Salisbury.

The announcement said Thomson newspapers have acquired Odhams Press, South Africa, Ltd, including Odhams Press, Rhodesia, Ltd, and its other subsidiaries.

The name of the principal company will be changed to Thomson Newspapers, South Africa, Ltd.

Mr Roy Thomson, Canadian newspaper magnate, becomes chairman and Mr James Collier and Mr Gordon Brunton join the board. Mr Cyril Watling continues as managing director with Mr Gerald Walford as joint managing director of the Rhodesian Company.—AP.

Leo Gaddi, wife go on leave

Mr Leo Gaddi, Manager of the Peninsula Hotel, left with his wife by Swissair this morning for Zurich on long leave. While in Europe, Mr Gaddi said, he will take the opportunity to attend a four-month hotel management course in Stockholm.

He added that he hoped to return to the Colony early next year.

He was seen off by Mr Horace Kadoorie, Mr Peter Gaulche, and many members of the Swiss community.

Delivery boy sent to jail

A magistrate said this morning, in sentencing a delivery boy, that "there are too many cases of people using choppers, knives and triangular files in fights after quarrels."

"I am taking a serious view of the case," said Mr K. A. S. Phillips, as he sentenced 22-year-old Wong Hing-kwok to six months jail for using a chopper on another delivery boy.

Detective Inspector Chan Sik-kwong, said at about 11 pm on Tuesday, the complainant, Chan Sum-kwan, delivered a cup of coffee to one of the folks in the Wong Kau Kee Noodle Shop at 7 Ki King-lane, ground floor.

At 9 am the following day, Chan went to the noodle shop to collect payment for the coffee and to take back the cup.

The defendant, who was at the entrance chopping noodles, scolded Chan for going so early to collect the money and was walking up the people on the premises.

QUARREL

A quarrel ensued, and the defendant chopped Chan once on the left side of his body, and ran away. A report was made to the police, and the defendant was arrested at 11 pm the same day.

Insp Chan added that defendant had previous convictions for membership in a triad society and street gambling.

Before passing sentence, Mr Phillips told the defendant that he was taking a serious view of the case because "there are far too many cases of people using choppers, knives and triangular files in fights after an argument."

Olin Mathieson executive coming for conference

Mr Alfred T. Zodda Corporate Vice President of Olin Mathieson Chemical Corporation, New York, is arriving in Hongkong by PAL tomorrow for budget conferences with local and regional managements of the company.

He is accompanied by his wife. Mr Zodda, who is also Vice-President in charge of operations of the International Division is accompanied by Mr G. W. Field, Advertising Manager of the International Division.

Mr Herbert G. Wolf, Regional Vice President, and Managing Director of Olin Mathieson Far East Ltd., Hongkong, is acting as chairman at all the conferences which are also being attended by the regional technical staff for the various divisions of the corporation.

The discussions in Hongkong will cover plans for the development of all Olin interests throughout the Far East.

Investment projects are planned in many countries, and Mr Zodda is expected to release announcements concerning these after his discussions here.

From the Files

25
years
AGO

July 1936

THE House of Lords recently staged a brilliant debate on Lord Crawford's motion deprecating the reading of speeches.

Lord Crawford himself rightly asserted that the debate in the Lords reached a high level, but added that the level would be higher if peers did not deliver written essays and did not confine their interests to their own essays. Delicate or detailed pronouncements by Ministers must be read, but for the rest, anything more than notes meant that speakers could not trust their own knowledge.

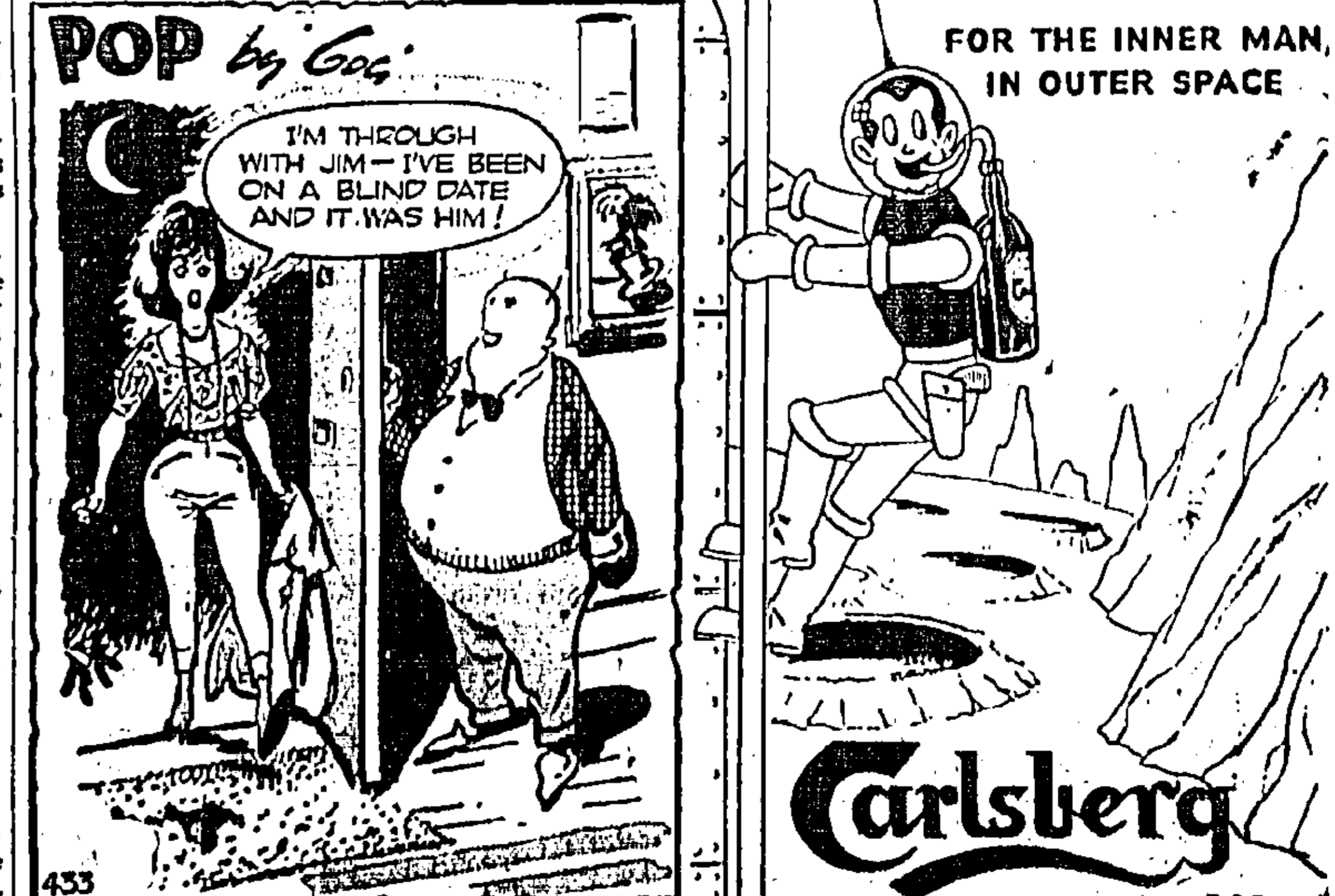
Lord Snell modestly and delightfully pleaded for the reader. When Ministers had often to be departmental parrots, it was better to have facts, even selected facts, read. He himself found it more difficult to speak in the Lords without some written straw to which to cling when depressed by the courteous boredom and silent resentment of his audience. This almost ecclesiastical silence was a fearful damper on oratory. It had once been organised in the Commons against Mr Winston Churchill and even his rhetoric suffered.

Finally, in a sentence which nearly made the Gallery break its official silence, Lord Snell asked speakers to remember that audibility was not vulgarity.

The excellent record for safety of British railways, unequalled elsewhere in the world, was maintained last year, as is shown by the annual report of the Chief Inspecting Officer, British Railways reports from London.

A PROFOUND sensation has been caused in Europe by the announcement simultaneously at Vienna and Berlin of a new agreement between Austria and Germany.

The three main clauses are that Germany recognises the full sovereignty of Austria, that the two nations undertake not to interfere with each other's internal affairs, and that Austria in her policy keeps in mind that she is a German state. Signor Benito Mussolini is believed to be behind the agreement, and that it paves the way for an alliance between Germany, Austria and Italy.



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